

## KINDER PREDICTS WORLDWIDE PEACE

Believes as Nations Become Informed and Closer Related War Will be Outlawed.

### G. A. R. HOLDS OWN CEREMONY

Civil, Spanish American and World war veterans observed the day set aside for the honoring of their comrades who have preceded them in death, here yesterday when they held combined services at the Community house and the cemetery.

Jack Hyatt, spry old veteran whose spirit has not been dampened by years, led the ceremonies for the G. A. R. More than fifty of his comrades are resting in the local cemetery.

Mr. Hyatt, R. P. Williams and Sumner Fox are the three surviving members of the local camp.

The Wayne band and a male quartette furnished special music for the program at the community house and the special rites of the fallen heroes at the cemetery.

Wm. Kieper, commander, and H. A. Welch, adjutant, of the local post had charge of the Legion's part in the days program, and were commended for their efforts.

The World war veterans held an open house at their parlors during the entire day, serving a buffet luncheon at noon that satisfied all.

The G. A. R. and Spanish American veterans, who were able to be present were royally entertained by the younger organization.

### Kinder Speaks

An end of war when the world is prepared for it was predicted by J. R. Kinder in his Memorial address here yesterday intimating that when the world becomes better informed and the nations become better acquainted war will be outlawed.

Memorial day was defined as the Civil war veterans' day and one that was created by them in commemoration for the comrades who had made the supreme sacrifice.

Mr. Kinder referred to these old heroes with a great deal of eulogy, and suggested that it was the Legion's duty to continue the honoring of these on their day after the last one had gone; until then they will do it he predicted.

The excommander of the Nebraska Legionnaires gave a brief summary of the six wars in which our country has been engaged since its birth 150 years ago, and dared to look ahead 150 years.

Great praise for the leaders who never have led us into war until the people were satisfied that it was impossible to do otherwise, was expressed, referring briefly to the conditions of each of the six conflicts.

### PARK MATRON ELECTED

The park board of the city council met last week and elected Miss Genevieve Wright as park matron, and she began her duties at the park Monday. It is the purpose of the board to have the little folks well cared for at the park, and they hope that parents will encourage their little ones to go to the park, rather than on the streets. J. H. Fitch was again appointed for another season. This seems to assure the best of supervision of the grounds and the children. Mr. Fitch has ably filled that responsible place for several seasons, and he is diligent in preserving order and looking after the interests of the city as well as the little citizens.

### TAX REDUCTION BILL SIGNED BY COOLIDGE

Washington, May 29.—The tax reduction bill was signed today by President Coolidge.

The measure, which now is law, provides for an estimated annual reduction in tax payments of \$222,495,000. However, the cut in government revenue under the act is estimated at only \$155,000,000 for the next fiscal year beginning July 1. The full force of the reduction not being felt until the following fiscal year.

### COLLEGE SUMMER TERM OPENS HERE NEXT WEEK

Registration for the summer term of the local college will be held Saturday and Monday and class work will open Tuesday, according to reports. All advance indications point toward one of the largest enrollments ever entered for the short terms. Many will attend for the full twelve weeks, while others will enter for only the first six weeks.

### WAYNE MAN TOOK NIPTIAL VOWS FIVE MONTHS AGO

Nuptial rites which occurred on December 27, 1927, at Blair when Elmer D. Owen of Wayne and Miss Rose Leuenhagen of Osmond were united in marriage were announced here this week.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. August Leunhagen of Osmond and has been engaged to teach the rural school eight miles south of Wayne next year. She is a graduate of the Osmond high school and attended Boyles business college at Omaha and the local college. She taught school in Plainview last term.

The groom is well known in Wayne and is a son of Mrs. Anna Owen. He is employed by the Coryell Auto Company, and has many friends here. He attended the local high school and college.

The young couple will make their home in Wayne, and at present are living with Mrs. Anna Owen, mother of the groom.

### J. G. W. LEWIS GIVES MEMORIAL ADDRESS

Sees in Courage to Fight for Right a Solution to "Hindrances to Good Citizenship."

Speaking on "Hindrances to good citizenship" Dr. Lewis referred to known conditions to substantiate his claim that problems do exist, developing the causes for these known conditions and suggesting a solution to these problems, in his talk at the Memorial services of the Presbyterian church, Sunday.

The vanishing voter was referred to as evidence that there is a question as to whether or not Democracy is a success, the failure of the people to exercise their power and responsibility thus defeating the end of self government.

The Grant and Harding administrations were referred to as being much alike in that both were full of corruption, but were unlike in that during the former period those implicated were punished while during the latter they were not, in fact those who seek to uphold right are almost looked upon with disfavor.

### Complexity is Cause

"Some of the great hindrances to good citizenship are the complexities as compared with 100 years ago," he asserted, referring to our great cities as compared with the rural life then; the political parties which have developed since democracy was established by the fathers of our country; the control of newspapers as government by the great concentrated wealth.

"The average citizen doesn't know what to do so he does nothing," Mr. Lewis stated, fixing blame on these complexities with which we are unable to grope.

"Public attention is about a fixed quantity," he said, adding that if we spend our energy in one way we haven't it left for others.

The public is so absorbed in business, the desire for wealth and the pleasures of life that they have no time left to solve the problems of citizenship, he intimated.

Extreme partisanship with each party seeing no good in the other and each making bitter and unfair remarks about the other results in the average citizen believing "all are liars," Mr. Lewis said.

### Selling Candidates

The alliance between politics and newspapers makes it possible for them "to sell candidates just as they sell soap," he asserted, by continued advertising in the nature of propaganda. "Salesmanship has gotten into politics," he stated.

### Need Fighting Spirit

As a solution to these existing problems of good citizenship, Mr. Lewis said, we can do three things. We can worship the past, lamenting that the good old days can't be brought back. We can look for existing evils—Bolshevism and other factors.

Or we can work out our own solution, which he called the wise thing to do.

To work out this solution we need a "revival of undying courage to fight for right," Mr. Lewis asserted.

### JUDGE BUTTONS DIES

District judge in the 6th district for the past 14 years, he is called by death at the age of 61 years at Fremont. The judge had been ill for some time, but was believed to be improving for some days, and then a sudden change came, and the best remedy for the cause.

## First Prize in National Essay Contest is Won 2nd Time by Local Science Student

Wins \$500 Cash Prize for Submitting Best Essay in National Competition.

### WILL BE PRESENTED ON JUNE 15

Russel Melberg, who won first prize of \$500 in the national contest last year, is the winner again this year according to a telegram received Tuesday by U. S. Conn, president of the local school, stating that Melberg had been awarded the first prize, and that check would be mailed at once.

In this contest which is sponsored annually by the National Chemical Society about 400 schools are entered and more than 2,000 manuscripts are submitted for the consideration.

The winning of the first prize two successive years in so thorough competition is regarded with a great deal of favor, and is considered as evidence that the local science department is pursuing the correct line of endeavor.

In the contest last year two prizes were awarded local entrants, Genevieve Wright winning a third prize of \$200 dollars.

Plans for presentation of the prize check to Mr. Melberg are being arranged to take place on June 15, which is homecoming day. Special exercises will be held for the occasion.

"Lightning seldom strikes twice in the same place," said Prof. Britell in referring to the achievement, "and to strike not only in the same place but the same person is evidence of unusual ability."

Credit for the rare record is placed on Melberg's ability to express his ideas, even more than his thorough knowledge of the subject, according to Mr. Britell's opinion, who said he displayed an individuality in the arrangement of his text matter, and expression of thought.

"The Relation of Chemistry to National Defense" was the subject of which he wrote, which is the same subject he chose last year.

### W. C. ANDREWS REBUILDING TELEPHONE LINE

One day the first of the week W. C. Andrews came to town looking a bit the worse for wear, so to speak. His eyes had a dark tinge about them, and he had a few other scratches and bruises about the face and arms.

More than twenty years ago, while working for an independent telephone line running southwest from Wayne he had taken a part in the building of an 8-mile phone line out into that neighborhood, and as time passed, so did poles and wire of that line begin to fade away. The patrons of the line, the names of whom we did not learn, voted to reconstruct the line and wanted bids for the job.

Mr. Andrews evidently put in the lowest and best bid, and drew the prize. While setting new poles for the wire one of the big poles took an unfair advantage of the crew, rolled a bit and got free from the men, knocked their pike poles out of their hands, and the pole came to the ground with a thud, and in the mix-up, W. C. got his marks, all in the line of duty.

No one was seriously injured, but Mr. A. had a pair of spectacles broken, but no bones, so far as reported. The work on the new line is said to be going right along, and patrons expect to soon be able to get central and their neighbors better than they have at times been able to when once in a while a broken wire was tied to a barb-wire fence.

### POPPY SALES TOTALED MORE THAN \$120 SATURDAY

Ladies of the Legion Auxiliary were busy Saturday selling poppies for a fund to provide comforts for disabled soldiers. Under the plans of a committee composed of Mrs. Hattie McNutt and Mrs. Frank Heinle, the sales were vigorously pushed, with the result of total sales of more than \$120. Other members of the organization who were active in selling were Mesdames Jaa. Pile, F. E. Powers, Floyd Conger, Max Ash and Curt Foster.

### TO LEARN HIS TROUBLE

If was to have a physical examination and learn why he is failing in weight and strength that Marcus Kroger left Tuesday morning for the hospital at Rochester. Mr. K. suddenly began to fail a month ago or more, and he wants to know why.

## BAND CONCERTS TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK

Will Open Weekly Concert Season at City Park on Next Thursday Evening.

### BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER

Wayne's popular band will open the season next Thursday evening when they will give their first regular program for the summer months at the city park.

The band gave their first public program of the year yesterday when they furnished special music for the Memorial day program sponsored by the American Legion, and impressed many as being more capable than in previous seasons.

The band was organized two years ago under the auspices of the Legion who were backed by public spirited business men, and has gained state wide prestige.

It is now financed by a tax levy which was slightly increased at the last city election and all who are interested in band music are offered every opportunity to benefit by offering their services.

Prof. Reed has been instructor of the Wayne band since its inauguration and has won much praise from local followers for his efforts in bringing the organization to the front.

### SMALL DETAIL CONTINUE LA PORTE CEMETERY WORK

Headed by the Commander and Adjutant a detail of seven members of the local Legion post continued the work being done at the La Porte cemetery last Sunday.

According to Carroll Orr, who drove out and inspected the results of the day's efforts, the boys did first rate, and gave the heads of the local organization credit for using good judgment in choosing their assistance.

### NOS. 7 AND 8 BETWEEN EMERSON AND OMAHA DISCONTINUED

One day last week O. C. Scherer, division freight and passenger superintendent of this part of the "Omaha" with headquarters at Sioux City was at Wayne, on his way to Randolph on a business mission. As we understand (not from Mr. S.), the present trial of the short-trip, round trip tickets so popular with many was at his suggestion as an aid in solving the passenger situation, and the decline of passenger traffic in these days of automobile travel. While the plan has found favor with those who travel, the road and weather conditions have been such that the local passenger travel has not been as great as last year, when the roads thru the greater part of April were almost impossible to travel. The rate made of about one and one-half fare resulted in a saving to those who traveled by train. One friend who went to Omaha on such tickets reported a saving of about \$2.40 on the round trip.

We understand that this official is of the opinion that service at less cost is the better plan by which to fight the automobile competition.

Mr. S. during his short stop here told that Sunday the trains to and from Emerson and Omaha were to be discontinued after that day. Time was when these trains did a big business, passenger and express, but of late years it has declined. It was used largely for shoppers at Omaha. The removal of these trains does not impair service here in the least.

### HOLD JOINT MEETING

A number of the local members of the W. C. T. U. attended the joint meeting held at Carroll last Friday when they were guests of the ladies of that place. Those who attended from here are: Mesdames, S. J. Ickler, May Young, Wm. Beckenhauer, Wm. Gildersleeve, J. G. Mines, Geo. Fortner, Clara Horsham, Earl Lewis, C. Crockett, Walter Miller.

### 5 CARS CATTLE TO SIOUX CITY

That was the shipment of Eph. Beckenhauer this week when he cleaned up his feed yard of the last season run. Mr. B. is quite an extensive farmer feeder, and in addition to cattle and hogs, he has been handling quite a number of sheep in recent years. The feeding industry is one of the big industries of this community.

### COUNCIL OPENS BIDS FOR NEW BUILDING TUESDAY

At the regular session of the city council Tuesday evening bids were opened for the building of a new power house, but were not let, as some details as to contract were not fully determined, and so the council adjourned until this Thursday evening when the bid letting will be considered. There were four bids, and they ranged from the low one of \$8,400 to a top of \$10,850.

It was decided to get bids for laying about 1,500 feet of new water mains east of the college.

The estimate for the expenses of the coming year were made, and at a June meeting the levy will be made. The estimate is for a little more than last year, showing that the city is growing in all ways. Of course, the levy is yet to be made, and it may be less, but not more than estimate.

The minutes will not be ready for the printing for this issue, owing to the Decoration day holiday.

## ARE FOUND GUILTY IN COUNTY COURT

Harrison and Scottie Miller are Charged With Stealing Property of \$75 Value.

On complaint filed by Virgil Chambers in behalf of his father, Jacob Chambers living about fifteen miles southeast of Wayne, Harrison Miller and Scottie Miller appeared in county court Monday to answer charges of unlawfully taking property valued at \$75, of which they were found guilty and bound over to the next term of district court under bond of \$500.

They were charged with stealing a cane press, a jack and other small equipment valued at \$75, which it was claimed had been left on the farm now occupied by Harold Hjorth, from which place the Chambers moved this spring.

According to the testimony of Mr. Hjorth the Millers told him that they had bought the items from Chambers. He identified them as the parties who removed the effects.

The defendants sought to prove that the goods had little value and that the act was not a felony but a misdemeanor. The court found them guilty of the more serious charge.

The alleged theft was committed a couple of weeks ago but the hearing delayed because of Mr. Jacob Chambers being quarantined for scarlet fever.

### R. H. JACQUES INSTALLS MODERN DRYING MACHINE

A modern drying machine for drying clothes is being installed by R. H. Jacques in their cleaning plant, which will be an asset to better service.

With this new equipment they will be able to thoroughly dry and deodorize a load of clothes in fifteen minutes, said Mr. Jacques, after it has been cleaned.

This will make it possible for them to offer much quicker service than they have been able to give in the past, and will be appreciated by their customers.

They have added to the efficiency of their plant from time to time and now have quite a modern cleaning plant.

### COLLEGE HOMECOMING PLANNED FOR JUNE 15

Plans or Homecoming at the local college are being arranged for June 15, with the class of 1918 being the special guests this year.

Many graduates are expected to return for the renewing of acquaintances and reviewing of former days when they attended at the local school.

### HOG SHIPMENT

In addition to some porkers going from Wayne by truck the following shipments were made by rail by a number of our farmers and shippers: F. Frevert sent two cars out, and Adam Reeg, J. A. Kerwin, True, Prescott, E. J. Auker, Wm. Finn, Alfred Meyers and L. C. Gildersleeve each one.

### WANTED AT ONCE

Several Salesman and Specialty men to sell ZADA-TONIC the great RADIO ACTIVE TONIC. Thoroughly tested. A big repeater. Unusual opportunity for right men. Also choice territory open for men who can qualify as Distributors. 3126 KLECKNER COURT, Lincoln, Nebraska.—adv. M31-2t.

## COUNTY PIONEER PASSES TUESDAY

One of the Early Settlers in the County, "Ham" Mitchell Passed Away May 29, 1928.

### WAS AN AGGRESSIVE DEMOCRAT

Monday last word came that Mr. Mitchell was seriously ill, and recovery doubtful, and Wednesday morning the report of his death reached us, he having passed on Tuesday evening. He had been in failing health for some time, following an attack of flu, which finally developed pneumonia, and from it he lacked the vitality to rebuild to normal health, according to the report. His funeral service will be at 2 o'clock this afternoon, in charge of the Wakefield Masons, of which order he was for many years an active member. He was about 76 years of age.

Coming to Wayne county in the 70's Mr. Mitchell settled on a farm southwest of Wakefield, where he lived until about eight or ten years ago, when he moved to Wakefield, where he passed away. He was one of the leading democrats of the county, a man of convictions on all questions, and the courage to express and defend them.

Of his family history we have but little, and that not given by one with accurate knowledge, and we hope to have his life history for next issue. He is survived by wife and a sister and some other relatives or near relatives.

### CARROLL INDEX SUSPENDS

Last week Editor C. E. Dawson of the Index at Carroll announced that with the issue of this week the Index would close the book—that he had sold the subscription list to the Wayne Herald, and that it would fill out any unexpired subscriptions and thus release the present editor from any responsibility in that way.

Lack of financial support was the reason given for closing the shop, which is said to have been for sale. Some of the exchanges in commenting on the closing, express the opinion that while the Index might have been better, it deserved better financial support; and predict that the business interests of Carroll will regret the loss of a home conducted paper—and in the face of the record they have made, they are not apt to get a paper that will compare with the one they have let starve.

Mr. Dawson is going to move to Elgin and again take up work on the Review of that city, where he resided about three years ago to try his hand as editor and proprietor, and he got out a paper that was better than the support warranted.

### KIWANIANS ENTERTAIN FOR VETERANS MONDAY

R. P. Williams and Jack Hyatt, two of the three surviving Civil war veterans, and Wm. Assenheimer, Spanish American veteran, attended as honorary guests of the Kiwanians at special services Monday.

S. Fox, the third veteran of the Civil war was unable to attend because of illness.

J. H. Kemp gave the Memorial address and the club joined in singing of appropriate songs.

### WINSIDE YOUNG MAN AND WAYNE GIRL ARE MARRIED

Friday afternoon, in Sioux City, Miss Lucile Bradford of Wayne and Joey Longnecker of Winside were united in marriage by Justice Chas. Locke. Mr. and Mrs. Marian C. Hostetter of Wyoming and Harvey Hostetter of Wayne relatives of the bride were present at the marriage. They returned to Winside the same day where they will make their home.

### A. R. DAVIS AT CHADRON TO LAY CORNER STONE

A. R. Davis the grand master of Nebraska Masons was called to Chadron Monday evening where he was to be in charge of the laying of a corner stone for a new hospital to be erected at that place.

### ALPHA CLUB ENTERTAIN

The Alpha club entertained at a picnic dinner for Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Robertson, Tuesday evening, at the Bressler park. A gift was presented to them as a remembrance from the members of the Alpha. The husbands also were guests to the occasion.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Rev. C. F. H. Krueger was a passenger to Omaha Monday afternoon.

Dr. Young's Dental Office over the Ahern's store. Phone 307.—adv. 1f.

L. B. Cobb and daughter were passengers to Wakefield Monday morning.

Marjorie Sherman went to Randolph Monday to visit home folks for a few days.

F. H. Vail, Piano Tuner will be back in Wayne about November 1st.—adv. May 17-1f.

J. H. Rimel went to Malvern, Iowa, Tuesday to visit among friends in his old home Decoration day, and also visit the grave of relatives laid to rest there.

Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Kratavil left last week for a three weeks stay at Excelsior Springs, Mo., where Mr. Kratavil will take treatments that he has hope for giving relief.

R. H. Jacques and family drove to Yankton Sunday, taking a picnic dinner on the river banks at noon and visiting the radio station and other places of interest in the afternoon.

C. H. Hendrickson left the last of the week to visit relatives in Minnesota, a sick brother being one of the reasons for timing his trip at this time. He visited at Minneapolis a short time.

**WANTED**—Man with car to sell complete line quality Auto Tires and Tubes. Exclusive Territory. Experience not necessary. Salary \$300.00 per month. Milestone Rubber Company, East Liverpool, Ohio.

**Men's dress straws \$1.50 up at Gamble's.**

Mrs. O. P. Walters returned Sunday from a week visit at the home of her parents near Edholm. Mr. Walters met her at Norfolk, where he had driven Saturday evening with a load of goods from the R. B. Judson store.

Margaret Helt returned home from Davenport last week having completed her second or third year at that place as teacher. It is her plan, we understand, to remain home the coming year and attend the college here.

**Shorthorn Bulls for sale at Wayne Nebraska.** John S. Lewis, Jr. Breeder of best strains of Shorthorn cattle. Inquire at the John S. Lewis harness shop alley front, back of Golden Rule Store.—adv. A19, cow 1f.

Miss Louise Adams of Randolph, well acquainted at Wayne where she attended college, was here Saturday on her way home from Emerson, where she taught during the school year. She is elected to return for the next year, we understood.

Miss Paluine Judson, completed her second year as primary teacher at Inman, and came home Friday evening. Miss Judson has been elected to a place in a larger school for the next year, at Gerling, a place she and her parents once called home.

S. R. Theobald and wife, who spent the winter at the home of their daughter at San Antonio, Texas, returned from that extended visit last week and are now settled in their own home. Mr. Theobald is much the same as when they left in the fall.

**A HOME INVESTMENT** for large or small sums that is trustworthy. Association guarantees all funds, pays return of 5 to 6%, and permits withdrawal at option. Information gladly given. Dodge Agricultural Credit Association. John H. Roper, Sec. Treas., Dodge Nebraska.—adv. M3-5t.

Leo James and wife were here Sunday, on their way to their home at Pierce. They were called to Bogard, Missouri, the week before by the death of Mr. James' father. They spent part of Sunday here, visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Kopp, and when they left for home, Mrs. Kopp accompanied them for a week visit.

Miss Lila Gardner, who taught the school year at Villisca, Iowa, came home Sunday evening, driving up, accompanied by Miss Elizabeth Pleak, of that place, and also one of the teaching force there, who is a guest at the K. C. Peterson home on West 6th street. Miss Pleak was a teacher at Carroll one or more years before being elected to teach in her home town school, and has acquaintance both here and at Carroll.

**Big line two-pant suits \$24.50 at Gamble's.**

**Good Insurance**  
And prompt attention if loss occurs  
**Fred G. Philleo**  
Real Estate Loans Insurance

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Pritchard and Mrs. Frank James of Carroll were Wayne visitors Saturday.

Julia Gildersleeve and Miss Grace Gamble were passengers to Sioux City Friday morning, going for a short visit there.

Miss Ruth Judson came home the first of the week, from Sioux City, where she spent several days at the home of a friend.

**Special attention to all kinds of fillings. Robt. W. Casper, D. D. S.**

Mrs. Ed Kalkopen of Randolph was here Monday visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Loburg for the day.

Chris Nelson, who has been spending some weeks in this part of the state left last Thursday morning for his home near Dalton.

Miss Reba June Smith of Naper, who has been attending the Normal here during the college school year, left for home the last of the week.

For milk or cream for daily delivery or for special occasions call phone 417-F-2 the Logan Valley Dairy. We are always on the job.—adv. M18-1f.

Mrs. F. C. Wilson of Kimberly, Idaho, who has been visiting here at H. W. McClure home for some weeks, and Mrs. Rachel Trussel of Elgin, who has also been visiting here, left Monday morning for Elgin for a visit at that place. Mrs. McClure accompanied them for a short visit, and Mr. McClure will drive over for his wife and Mrs. Wilson later in the week.

Mrs. W. S. Robinson of this place, accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Nola Johnson from Sioux City met here Tuesday morning to journey together to their native town, Sterling, Colorado, where they will spend decoration day, and visit the grave of father and husband who was taken to the old home about a year ago, and laid to rest, in the land where they were pioneers.

E. Morgan of Randolph was here Friday afternoon on his way home from Norfolk, where he had been taken for a minor operation the week before, the result of an accident from which a pus sack formed, and it had to be drained and properly cleansed and healed. Mr. Morgan was headed for home feeling much easier than when he went to the hospital, and glad that he was coming home in as good shape as he is, and expects to be as well as usual in a few weeks.

Mrs. Robson and son of Coleridge were here the last of the week bringing a sister teacher to Wayne that she might get to her home at Brownville before Sunday, for a wreck on the railroad near Hartington, blocked the train on the line for the day, and it was too far to walk. Mrs. Robson tells us that she is not planning to teach at Coleridge next season. We suppose the Coleridge people know what they think is best, but from our knowledge of her work in the school there, they make a mistake if they let her get away—and some other school will get an excellent instructor.

**Big Moore work shirts 79c at Gamble's.**

Friday morning John Benning of this city was at the station waiting for the 11 o'clock train from Sioux City, expecting to meet and greet his son Wm. Benning and wife, who were coming from Sioux City, where the lady had been at a hospital for a major operation, and was expected home that day. Mr. Benning was much disappointed that he did not see them; but he learned that they had gone thru the day before—and before he received the card telling that they would come the next day. Either card was delayed on the way to Wayne or was not mailed in time, for it must have come to Wayne on the same train that son and wife went to Randolph. At any rate there was a miscarriage of the message, or some error in the writing of the same, for they had passed thru Wayne before Mr. Benning received his word of their coming, the next day as it appeared from his reading of the card.

"Big Bill" Haywood says an exchange died in Russia the past week. Haywood was the organizer of the I. W. W. in the United States, and stirred up more trouble here than most men have been able to do. Finally he was sentenced to the penitentiary for twenty years by Federal Judge Landis of Chicago, and then he fled to Russia to escape serving his sentence. Haywood was supposed to have been implicated in the assassination of Governor Stuenberg of Idaho a number of years ago, but escaped conviction. It is said he had many times expressed a desire to return from Russia to the United States, but was afraid to do so, as he felt he would be forced to serve the prison term from which he originally fled. Haywood was a brave man when he had his I. W. W. army back of him, and they spread terror in the hearts of honest citizens, but he proved himself a coward when he was finally called to account.

**Kingford union-made overalls \$1.29 at Gamble's.**

**COOLIDGE AND THE FARM BILL**  
(The following from the Chicago Daily Journal is offered by a friend to Democrat readers.)

If President Coolidge vetoes the farm relief bill as he did the last one he will have to do so upon economic grounds to maintain the logic of his former veto. It is generally understood that the president gets his economics from Secretary Hoover, and the source is considered entirely reliable by many people who don't know much about either Mr. Coolidge or Mr. Hoover.

Mr. Coolidge, of course, has had no opportunity to learn much about economics. Almost his entire adult life has been given to practical politics and reaping the spoils—that is to say, holding office. Mr. Hoover has devoted much of his time to mining engineering and to dispensing public charity with funds furnished by the government of the United States and private contributions. Just how these activities should qualify him as an economic authority is not apparent on the face of the facts.

There is a man in the midwest, however, who has devoted a large part of an active and successful life to the study of farm problems; who has had a much greater success in life than Mr. Hoover and who is recognized as a great financier and one of the best economists in the United States. His name is Evans Woolen and he lives in Indianapolis. He is an authority on finance and economics. He favors the farm relief bill in the absence of a sounder measure. In a speech at the recent Jackson day dinner in Washington he said:

For one I can see no difference in principle between the McNary-Haugen bill and the Fordney-McCumber act. Each is designed to enable the seller by law to get prices higher than he could otherwise get. Indeed, my impatience leads me to say that economics unsoundness is not the worst thing in the world. Injustice is worse. The farmer is now the victim of injustice. The injustice must be removed; soundly, if possible, but in any event removed.

The Hoover-Coolidge school of economists sees nothing unsound in the economics of the Fordney-McCumber tariff act, which is responsible for most of the injustice from which the farmer suffers, but when the same thing is applied to farm relief they stultify themselves by declaring it economically unsound. The weakness in this school of thought is that it places an economic principle above justice, which must be the base of all governments fit to endure.

As to Mr. Woolen's qualifications to pass judgment in this matter, let it be recalled that he is a graduate in economics, having studied at Yale under the great William Graham Sumner. That he has given much thought to farm problems generally may be learned from an extract from another of his utterances:

I speak not as one who knows from afar, but as one who is at the head of a joint stock land bank that in recent years has lent \$15,000,000 on Indiana farms, of one who neighbors with farmers, and who at his home on the farm, where six generations have lived, reflects in winter evenings on the initiative and resourcefulness and courage of the ancestors who have there struggled.

If Mr. Coolidge had only a smattering of Mr. Woolen's sound knowledge of economics and had undergone a part of his experience in studying and dealing with the problems of the agricultural industry, and possessed his keen sense of justice, there would be no doubt about his attitude on the farm relief bill. It would be signed. (But it was vetoed and the senate could not pass it over the veto.—Ed.)

**A RECORD OF PUNCTUALITY**  
Miss Ada Callan, a 14-year-old Indianola girl, comes forward with a record for punctuality in school attendance which invites competition.

In the last six years, she has missed but half a day at school, and has been late but once in all of that period. She was three minutes behind schedule on that occasion. Miss Callan's fidelity is the more significant because the school which she attended

**YES WE DO**  
...Clean Draperies and Curtains...  
Let us help you with your house-cleaning by solving your drapery or curtain problems.  
We guarantee you quality work, that is promptly attended to.  
Let Jacques do it!

**JACQUES**  
TAILORS CLEANERS PLEATERS DYERS  
Phone 463 HATTERS Wayne, Neb.

called for a three and a half mile walk each way in all kinds of weather. It is not so difficult to be on time when there is an automobile available to be pressed into service in case of emergency but a three and a half mile jaunt through blinding snow, bitter cold and rainy weather is not to be laughed at every day.

Miss Callan is acquiring a fixed habit of life which will be of great value to her when she assumes the more serious responsibilities which come with maturity. Punctuality is a virtue of the first magnitude. To be unfailingly punctual, one must be dependable and reliable. Too frequently sparkling genius relies upon its brilliance to achieve success.—Ex.

The editor knew a lad, Frank Seal, of Villisca, Iowa, who made his 12 year course from primary to graduation, without being absent or tardy once, but he had but a few blocks to walk.

Read the advertisements.

**KDKA WCCO Parents!**  
WHO WOV WJZ WTAM WGN WLW WEAF WSMB KOA KFI WDAF

**RADIO** is bringing a new era of education to our schools. Schools everywhere feel the need and possibilities of radio. Unfortunately most schools have no special fund for this purpose. Recently two large organizations worked out a plan whereby all schools may have installed one of the finest radio units in the country simply through the cooperation of parents, pupils and teachers. All parents of school children as well as teachers and school officials are invited to write for full particulars to the Nash-Atwater Kent School Radio, 1310 Quincy St. N. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Finer BODIES,**  
*richer COLORS, added POWER*  
**WILLYS-KNIGHT**  
**GREAT SIX SEDAN \$1995**  
*More than ever*  
*the leader in quality car values*

Having long held front rank with America's most luxurious cars, the Willys-Knight Great Six is now advanced and perfected to a degree of superiority which few automobiles ever attain.

Low, sweeping lines are beautifully expressive of the most modern tendencies in body design. Perfect symmetry obtains throughout, from the tapering, aristocratic hood to the smoothly curving back. Many new colors offer a wide selection of exquisite blendings.

Interiors are spacious, luxuriously upholstered and tastefully appointed, embodying many exquisite refinements of detail which result in true distinction.

Drive the Great Six, and you thrill to performance such as you have never known before—a smooth, unflinching flow of power, silently and effortlessly delivered.

**STANDARD SIX COACH \$995**  
The new Standard Six is the climax of fourteen years' effort—a car maintaining all of Willys-Knight's quality supremacy, at the lowest price in history! Willys-Knight's many superior advantages are now brought within easy reach of thousands of added buyers.

**SPECIAL SIX SEDAN \$1495**  
Always popular with experienced motorists, the Willys-Knight Special Six is now still further advanced and distinguished by such modern features as full crown fenders, window reveals, steel-rimmed roof and beautiful new color options. Truly one of the year's outstanding values.

**BAKER'S GARAGE** Wayne, Neb.  
Phone 263  
Phone us for a demonstration

## Winside News

Vere Carter of Sioux City visited Monday and Tuesday at the home of Mrs. A. H. Carter.

Mr. and Mrs. Alferd Sydow and family of Altona were guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Sydow Sunday.

Mrs. Meta Hansen who has been confined to her bed for nearly two months is slightly improved.

Guy Auker has been laid up for several days with an infected foot.

Mrs. Ira J. Napier was called to Exeter Thursday to attend the funeral of a sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schulte and Ed Glassmeyer drove to Sioux City Friday.

Mrs. Agge Neilson and Miss Bernice Hansen of Royal spent Sunday with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jorgen Neilson.

Wm. Kalstrom left Saturday for visit with the John Kemp family at Granville, Iowa.

Mrs. David Rander has been confined to her home for several days with a severe case of tonsillitis.

Born, on Saturday May 26, 1923, at home of Mrs. John Glandt to Mr. and Mrs. Irvin McMillian, a son.

Miss Augusta Fischer left on Sunday afternoon for her home at Morningside after a visit at the Carl Wolf home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Reinbrecht and daughter Maryanna and Mrs. A. T. Chapin drove to Sioux City Saturday.

Dr. V. L. Siman and son Bob and Jean Boyd were in Pierce Sunday.

The family of Harry Martin from David City came over Sunday to visit at the Wightman farm.

Mrs. Glenn McMillian is confined to her home with a severe case of the flu.

Supt. C. A. Jones and family spent the greater part of last week visiting friends near Decatur and Oakland.

Herman Martin returned to his home at Hoskins Saturday after a weeks visit with his daughter, Mrs. Garney Benschhof and with Mr. and Mrs. Benschhof and son Merlin drove to Yankton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Mittelstadt were in Laurel Friday evening to attend commencement exercises of the Laurel high school. At the same time they attended a big family dinner and reunion of the Mittelstadt family when the four brothers and two sisters were present.

Mrs. W. R. Hiller is confined to her home by an attack of the flu.

Dr. W. S. Wightman, wife and daughter of Whittier, California, who arrived here last week, with Mrs. E. W. Huse and daughter and Mrs. Don Wightman and daughter spent the afternoon Friday at their farm north of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Wade of Columbus, Ohio, who have been visiting for sometime at the Wm. Wade home returned to their home last week.

Mrs. John Gertner of Wayne visited at Chas. Needhams Friday.

Miss Phillis Farran of Dorsey is visiting at the Chas. Farran home.

Mrs. Chas. Needham returned last week from California where she had visited relatives for sometime.

Mr. and Mrs. Loyd Rosenbaum of Blair left for their home on Friday after a week's visit at the Wm. Misfeldt home.

Mr. and Mrs. Siman Gnuse and daughters of Arlington visited at the Wm. Misfeldt home on Saturday.

John Nydall and Wm. Troser of Omaha arrived here Saturday night for a visit at the Ted Nydall home.

The friends of Mr. and Mrs. George Sweigard, Jr., surprised them Friday evening on their first wedding anniversary. The evening was spent in visiting and a covered dish luncheon was served to those present of about a dozen.

The Eastern Star lodge met Monday night with eight members present. Mrs. Harry Tedrick, Mrs. A. H. Schmale and Mrs. Geo. K. Moore served lunch at the Francis cafe at the close of the session.

### Winside Wins From Beemer on Home Grounds Sunday.

In a hardly contested game on the home grounds Sunday afternoon, the home players won from the Beemer nine by a score of six to seven.

The visitors made two scores in the first inning but in the third the local players made their runs and maintained the lead until the first half of the ninth when the score was tied but in the last half of the ninth, the locals easily made another score and won the game. There were no home runs or three baggers. Hansen for Winside and Conrad for Beemer each struck out five men. Conrad walked two men and Hansen none.

Batteries—Beemer, Conrad and Gardels; Winside, Hansen and Meyer.

This gives Winside two out of three games played. The game this week will be played with Wisner at Wisner.

### Winside Caterie Club Holds Annual Election.

At their regular meeting at the home of Mrs. Clarence Witte, the annual election of officers was held with the following results: Mrs. Gurney Benschhof, president; Mrs. V. L. Siman, vice president; Mrs. Clarence Witte, secretary; Mrs. Henry Wacker, treasurer; Mrs. L. W. Needham, chairman; Mrs. Guy Auker, executive board.

The club year closed with this meeting and the new year will not begin until early in October.

### Annual Election of Winside Masons

At the annual election of the Winside Masonic lodge, the following officers were elected: Worshipful Master, R. E. Gormley; Senior Warden, Frank Wilson; Junior Warden, Irvin Moses; Secretary, I. F. Gaebler; Treasurer, G. A. Mittelstadt.

Jean Boyd and Louis Mittelstadt were initiated as entered apprentice Masons and Charles Whitney, William

Mills and John L. Lowry of Carroll were passed into the Fellowcraft degree. Lunch was served at the Francis Cafe. The appointive officers will be named at a later date.

### Benschhof-Loeback

At the home of the brides parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Loeback in Winside, Saturday morning at nine o'clock Mr. Ben Benschhof and Miss Esther Loeback were united in marriage, the Rev. H. M. Hilpert, pastor of St. Paul's Lutheran church officiating, using the ring ceremony.

Only the members of the immediate families and a few intimate friends of the family were present. The bride was dressed in pearl gray silk georgette dress while the groom wore a navy blue suit. Miss Anna Loeback the sister of the bride was bridesmaid and Louis Rehms was the best man. The house was decorated in the bride's colors and bouquets of sweet peas. Mrs. I. F. Gaebler played Lohngreins wedding march. Immediately after the ceremony, the newlyweds left by car for a short wedding trip to Sioux City and will be at home in Winside where the groom is employed in the Whittier hardware store.

Both of these young people have lived their entire lives in this community and have many friends who will wish them the best things as they go thru life together.

### CIVIL WAR VETERAN TALKS IN STATE JOURNAL SUNDAY

Lincoln's youngest Civil war veteran is Henry Hudson Nicholson, who went into the conflict at fourteen and came out at fifteen and is now seventy-eight having celebrated his birthday last Friday, May 25, according to the State Journal. As Mr. Nicholson is an engineer—a mining engineer—it might be proper to say that a great deal of water has gone under the bridge since the days he "fit" the rebels. He acquired considerable education at Antioch college, in Ohio, at Harvard and at Heidelberg. Nevertheless, he maintains that the great experience of the war in his adolescent years did him more good than any university course could have done. "It taught me," he says, "to do what I was told, when I was told, and not to talk back while I was doing it."

At the time, he confesses, fighting the foe was a great deal of a game with him—his part was frequent engagements with the guerrilla squads in Missouri. There was the danger, but there was also the romance, the excitement, the newness which appealed to the country boy from Wisconsin. He had an indestructible sense of humor. It came to his relief—and sometimes his consternation—at frequent intervals. When the war was over and he was convalescing he decided that while he had done very little for his country he had given something. Altho only fourteen when he joined in the fall of 1864 he was a very sizeable boy, weighing 175 or 180 pounds. When he had recovered from the fever that took him out of the ranks he weighed ninety-six pounds. So he calculated that he had given almost a whole man in flesh.

Many of the stories of the Civil war—most of them, have gone with their principal characters, and will never be told again. The story of Mr. Nicholson's experiences is in many ways typical of the adventures of many a youth of that period.

"About the first thing I recollect about the war," says Mr. Nicholson, "is going to enlist when I was about twelve years old. That time I got caught and sent home. The next time I was fourteen and big for my age. The enlisting officers were glad to take it for granted that a new recruit was sixteen. Soon after I found myself in Madison at a rendezvous camp, Camp Randall. The regiment, the Forty-ninth Wisconsin infantry, when assembled was made up of about 60 per cent veterans, back in the army because they had found life so everlastingly dull without it, and the rest mere boys. Then began the drilling, morning, noon and night. Soon however, we were organized, received our uniforms, equipment and started to the front. We thought that this was to be the eastern front, where Grant was needing men to go to Virginia. But it wasn't. We headed for Chicago. We landed in the night—strange how we were always landing somewhere in the night—and began marching. "What regiment is that?" someone kept calling. "Some old regiment with new clothes on," shouted a veteran near me. It was true that we had new clothes on, but that doesn't mean that we looked particularly elegant. Some uniforms hung, some pinched. The hot dinner we had been promised in Chicago was wishy washy coffee and a sandwich. Then out on the street marching again. I began to wonder why I had wanted such a full knapsack.

"We took trains about midnight with freight cattle and flat cars. We were going toward the southwest where General Price of the confederate army was in control and preparing to make

a third raid up thru Missouri in an attempt to capture St. Louis and get control of the Mississippi river. I learned this later, but all I knew at the time was that I was bitterly cold. For the trip we had been given each a piece of cheese, a hunk of bread and a canteen of water. But water, cheese and bread were frozen. I started from Chicago in a box car, but it wasn't a box car long. The soldiers, especially the veterans who had learned to fend for themselves, began tearing off the sides and making fires on the floor, protected somewhat by sand. As few stops as possible were made on the way, for at every stop the soldiers swarmed off and they were hard to get on again. We passed many hay and straw stacks, and hardly had the train stopped when the stacks would be alive with men snatching fuel for a fire.

"We arrived in St. Louis—in the night again. We marched again, out to Benton barracks in the environs of St. Louis. Troops were coming in from everywhere on account of the expected raid. They marched us in and lined us up next to a fence around the barracks. I was in the rear rank. My heavy knapsack hanging hard upon me, I hitched it up in a comfortable position so that the fence would support it. . . The next thing I knew I opened my eyes and found myself alone. Not a soul was near. I saw lights in the distance, hunted up a bunk in the barracks and went on sleeping until breakfast. I found my regiment not far away and after a day's rest we started for southwestern Missouri.

"We reached our destination the next night. In the darkness we began searching for wood. What we

thought were piles of wood turned out to be stacks of pig iron. We were near an iron smelter. And so we wrapped ourselves in our blankets and slept in the mud. In the morning we found that the mud was red clay. We were a sorry sight. We started fires and stood around them, backs to the blaze. This was, alas, disastrous. Many a long blue army overcoat was burned off in the rear, and the appearance of our army became more ragged and tagged than ever.

"Rolla was the former headquarters of the confederates. There the regiment was broken into detachments and sent out into various places to guard railroad points. Mule trains transported hay, oats and corn and food for the men. If sent out without convoy they were likely to be destroyed and burned. The country was full of guerrilla bands, the advance of Price's army, bent on destroying detachments and burning up provisions.

"From then on chasing guerrillas and being chased by them is the sum and substance of my war experience. Danger? Yes, of course. A great many were picked off. The guerrillas would slip up as close as possible to a guard, and if the guard was not alert would probably get him. Still, I don't believe we thought much of danger. It was more like a very exciting game.

"I was scared once, but it was when I was about to shoot and not when I was about to be shot. I was on sentry duty. I was very young and had taken very seriously the instructions to sentries to halt everybody that approached. One day I saw a corporal coming toward me. He was a young German, very spick and span and very well trained as a soldier in his

own country. Incidentally, we all disliked him very much, partly because he did always look so trim—he had his suit remodeled to fit—and knew so much about soldiering. I challenged him. He did not halt. I challenged him again. He paid no attention. I cocked the old Springfield musket and challenged him a third time, near-time-looking him over with a beating heart and picking out a good place to hit him. I can see him as clearly as if it were yesterday. I decided on his legs, which stood so smooth and slick before me. However, the noise of cocking the old gun stopped him. He was evidently trying me out.

"Our daily duties were something like this. A train of wagons would be proceeding with guard when all at once shots would come from over the hillside, hitting a horse or a driver. The job then was to find the band and drive them off. Sometimes a bunch of horsemen would give us a ride for our lives. But we got accustomed to this, so that it seemed little more dangerous than trying to cross the street in the face of so many automobiles in these days. But we did get tired of walking. I believe that I covered nearly all of southwestern Missouri on foot. And still we enjoyed it. It makes me want to go back there.

"Then, much to my disgust, I was detailed as a messenger at headquarters. I preferred to stay with the boys. But I was given two cavalry horses and started carrying messages to and from outlying posts. There were no telegraph lines off of railroad. However, this work proved to be interesting. We had to run the gauntlet of many guerrilla bands and the new game was just as exciting as the other.

# Years of Service in Model T Fords

Expenditure of few dollars may enable you to get thousands of miles from your old car

THE Model T Ford is still a great car. It led the motor industry for twenty years and it is used today by more people than any other automobile. More than eight million Model T Fords are in active service in city, town and country, and many of them can be driven for two, three and five years and even longer at very small up-keep expense.

The cost of Model T parts and of necessary labor is unusually low because of established Ford policies.

New fenders, for instance, cost from \$3.50 to \$5 each, with a labor charge of \$1 to \$2.50. Tuning up the motor and replacing commutator case, brush and vibrator points costs only \$1, with a small charge for material. Brake shoes can be installed and emergency brakes equalized for a labor charge of only \$1.25. A labor charge of \$4 to \$5 will cover the overhauling of the front axle, rebushing springs and spring perches, and straightening, aligning and adjusting wheels.

The labor charge for overhauling the average rear axle runs from \$5.75 to \$7. Grinding valves and cleaning carbon can be done for \$3 to \$4.

A set of four new pistons costs only \$7. For a labor charge of \$20 to \$25 you can have your motor and transmission completely overhauled. Parts are extra.

All of these prices are approximate, of course, because the cost of materials needed will depend on the condition of each car. They show, however, the low cost of putting the Model T Ford in shape for thousands of miles of additional service.

See the nearest Ford dealer, therefore, and have him estimate on the cost of re-conditioning your Model T Ford. He will tell you, in advance, exactly how much the complete job will cost.



FORD MOTOR COMPANY  
Detroit, Michigan

# Headquarters

For  
**SEEDS FEEDS**  
**COAL**

IT'S NONE TOO EARLY

To be thinking about your next winter's supply of coal. You can make good interest on the investment by taking advantage of summer quotations . . . and you can be assured of having your favorite fuel, too!

**SALT SALT SALT**  
Barrel Block Table

We just unloaded a car load of Morton's Salt in Barrels, block and table containers.

No better salt than Morton's . . . and we can offer you the lowest price.

## Sudden Grass

Now is the time to sow your Sudden Grass, we have just received a shipment of this seed—get our prices.

**Wayne Grain and Coal**  
Company So. Main  
Phone 60

Entered as second class matter in 1884, at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebr., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Rates  
One Year \$1.50  
Six Months .75

WAYNE MARKET REPORTS  
Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press Thursday:  
Corn .86  
Oats .50  
Eggs .23  
Butter Fat .42  
Hens .18  
Cocks .03  
Spring .19  
Hogs \$8.00 to \$8.50

"Shall the battles be fought, and all but the leaders be there?" Well, it seems that way, for both Hoover and Al Smith are quoted as saying that it is not their intention to be present at the conventions of their respective parties—but both promise to have able lieutenants in the front rank. Beyond a doubt two great battles will be waged, each and every faction working for what it thinks best for themselves.

As the prospect for the election of a democratic nominee for the presidency, more prominent men are willing to enter the contest for the nomination, Jesse H. Jones of Texas, a rich publisher, and treasurer of the democratic national committee is said to have admitted that he is willing to have his name presented, and Governor Moody of the state says he would like to make the nominating speech, at the proper time. Well, there may be a chance for a "black horse," as the story goes.

Evidently the Wisconsin farmers believed that the McNary-Haugen bill would help the price the grain farmers could get for grain, for they are almost to a man opposing the president for the veto of the measure. Wisconsin is a great dairy state, and they import into the state many million dollars worth of grain—and they fear that the new law will increase the cost to them. Well, if it did not do so, it would be of no benefit to the grain grower. Wisconsin farmers should look at another side of the question. The lack of a market for grain grown in Nebraska and other western states at a price that pays the cost of production and a profit, is driving the grain growers to dairying, and much of this state has for better natural facilities for dairying than has Wisconsin, and at the rate dairying is growing in favor in this state, Nebraska will soon be a real competitor to Wisconsin as a dairy state. The Badger should not be too greedy.

Just why the prohibition question should be an issue in the campaign for the democrats and not for the republicans is just a little hard to figure out, says the Wynot Tribune. Yet we find the republican newspaper constantly twitting the democrats and asking them how they are going to nominate a wet and square the matter with the democratic dries. True, the prominent republican presidential candidates seem to be successful in dodging and sidestepping the issue, while the democratic candidates are frank to acknowledge their convictions on the subject. Who knows where Hoover, Lowden, Dawes or even Coolidge stand on prohibition? It has been shown that some of them are tainted with oil and it is also hinted that the most of them are privileged to enjoy an abundance of "private stock" of a wet nature. Yet they seem to hobnob with the prohibition element, publicly while their private actions and opinions are kept under. If prohibition is to be an issue in the campaign it should apply to both parties equally the same.

The most humiliating rebuke ever administered to a president of the United States, says Congressman Howard, was handed to President Coolidge Tuesday by the House of Representatives when that body passed two bills over the presidential veto by a vote of 8 to 1. One of the bills, passed by both House and Senate, provided that postal employees should receive a ten per cent additional wage when compelled to do night work. The other bill provided better compensation for fourth class postmasters in the way of paying them for light and heat and other incidentals. Nobody appears to know just why the president had vetoed these two little bills. In his veto messages he tried to explain his reasons, but only a handful of members could accept the reason as warranting a veto. Just now I talked with a government em-

ployee who has been here in Washington for more than forty years, and he tells me that in all those years neither house of the congress has ever so unanimously repudiated the action of a president as the House today repudiated those two vetoes filed by President Coolidge.

UNANSWERED QUESTION

In his veto message President Coolidge sums up his objections to the McNary-Haugen bill in a single sentence. "The real objective of the plan in this bill is to raise domestic prices to artificially high levels by governmental price fixing and to dump the surplus abroad."

That is a fair and truthful statement. What the farmer who long has been supporting the protective tariff policy will want to know it: Why does this make the bill objectionable?

For the president's description applies as fairly and as truthfully to the protective policy as to the McNary-Haugen policy. "The real objective of high tariffs on manufactures is to raise domestic prices to artificially high levels by governmental price fixing and to dump the surplus abroad."

Our manufacturers, thanks to high tariffs, are enabled to sell their products on the home market at artificially high levels. And they dump their surpluses abroad, in competition with their foreign competitors in foreign markets, selling those surpluses to foreign consumers at less than they charge domestic consumers.

If it is wrong for the government to assist the farmers to apply such a policy, why is it right to invoke it in behalf of the manufacturers?

Mr. Coolidge has never attempted to answer this obvious question. Neither has Mr. Hoover, or Mr. Mellon, or any other protectionist who grows indignant over the proposal to "put the farmer on stilts too."

The reason is they can't answer it. They confer favors on one section of the country and on one kind of industry, which they deny to other sections and to other industries.

It is an indefensible policy—unfair, inequitable, undemocratic. That the section and the industry that are the chief victims of this policy should continue to support the political party that sponsors it is unthinkable.—World-Herald.

LAX LAW ENFORCEMENT

In Chicago recently a judge was called to the bar of Justice for alleged offenses and after a long trial was found guilty. The trial judge took the case under advisement and finally gave the defendant a suspended sentence.

Before the same judge an ordinary criminal was tried a few days later, and the jury in spite of the evidence indicating guilt, turned him loose. Then the judge called the jury before him after administering a caustic lecture, discharged them from further jury duty.

But how much of the responsibility for the action of the jury actually rested upon the shoulders of the judge, who by his failure to administer fair punishment when convictions were had, compelled the jurors to feel that the effort was not worth while?

All over the nation there is a growing feeling that there is too much quibbling of technicalities when wealthy persons are charged with crime and that even when convictions are secured judges do not administer punishment fitted to the crime.

Failure to visit capital punishment on Leopold and Loeb is believed by many criminologists to have resulted in a wave of revolting crimes by morons all over the nation, little of which actually gets into the newspapers.

Pampering criminals was the vogue for the last ten or fifteen years but the increasing crime wave has resulted in a growing public demand for more strict law enforcement.—Cedar County News.

THE OLD SPRINGFIELDS

R. P. Williams was the center of attraction for a time Tuesday morning as he was marching up Main street with a Springfield musket, such as was used by infantry in the Civil war. The gun was of the 1853 pattern and a muzzle loader, and was fired by a percussion cap. Mr. Williams served in the cavalry, and was armed with a carbine, that loaded at the breech, and carried seven charges in the magazine, and was a little quicker loaded than the guns carried by infantry.

Something was said about the kicking proclivities of the Springfield, and R. P. said they were made that way so that when a soldier was firing in line of battle or by volley, with so much noise that no one could tell when his gun discharged unless it kicked.

MEMORIAL DAY

For a good many years, says the World-Herald, Memorial day, observed simultaneously throughout the north, belonged exclusively to the Grand Army of the Republic. The G. A. R. originated it and it became by common consent the big day of the year for that organization. Everywhere it took charge of the public exercises and directed the manner of the day's observance. It became a day devoted to honoring the memory of their departed comrades of the civil war and to presenting their example of patriotism to the young as a proper lesson of the service which one owes his country.

Naturally and inevitably the day has grown considerably beyond its original significance. Two succeeding wars have enlisted the activity of other veteran bodies in carrying on the traditions of the day as one sacred to the memory of the fallen soldier. Now San Juan Hill, the Marne and the Argonne, if they do not substitute for, at least share honors with Gettysburg and Antietam in patriotic addresses.

The idea of a day sacred to the dead has spread too to those who have no soldier comrades or kinfolk to mourn. Not only in the soldier sections but throughout the area of those somber resting places of the dead the ground is made gay with bright colored flowers. In its broadest significance the day has become a Memorial day for all that vast host who have quitted life for the quiet of the grave.

It is little likely, however, that for many years, if ever, the day will lose its special significance of commemorating the deeds of military heroes. Long after the last of the Civil and Spanish war veterans have breathed their last veterans of the holocaust of Europe will remain to emphasize the idea which fathered the day.

So long as it lasts the recollections that it evokes will be eloquent not only of the brave deeds but of the folly and futility of war.

SOME NEW BILLS

In the last rush of legislation, when the Boulder dam row had simmered down to permit other business to be taken up again, scores of small bills went through and a few new ones came in. The serial number of the last senate bill offered was 4,599 and the last resolution 166.

The Teapot Dome committee row came to the surface for a moment, with Bratton (dem., N. M.) shooting at Nye (N. D.) over statements the latter made as to evidence of oil contributions to both parties.

The president was in his room off the senate lobby for the last hour or two, signing last minute measures. It was there the joint committee of house and senate waited on him to inform him of the impending adjournment and ask if he had any further communications for congress.

Tilson, republican leader, reported back for this committee to the house, saying the president had no such communication except "To congratulate the congress on the good work done." That drew a smatter of applause, then some laughter. The barge line extension bill was the only important measure signed by the president in his room at the capitol.

As the sixty-ninth congress ended so did the first session of the seventieth, with the Boulder dam filibuster jamming the legislative machinery. So firmly was it wedged that the senate sat nearly 30 hours in continuous session, lasting all through the night, in a fruitless effort either to push the bill, already approved by the house, through to its White house fate, or to lay it aside for other business.

Adjournment Break Deadlock Ashurst and Hayden of Arizona fought to a finish to prevent a vote and were ready for more punishment, backed by King (Utah) and other states rights senators willing to lend a hand, when a new adjournment move broke the deadlock about noon today. That led to the most riotous session of the senate in the recollection of any old-timer on the floor or in the galleries.

THE BUSY FARMER

The busy season on the farm is now on. Corn, mostly planted, and the early planted fields now being gone over for the first time on many farms and the outlook for a good start was never better. Some nights have been a trifle cold, but July and August are the months when a corn crop is made or broken—provided it has gotten a fair start, with good stand in the planting and cultivating time.

Before the corn is ready to lay by there is ordinarily a crop or two of alfalfa to be cared for, then come oat harvest and more alfalfa. Very little wheat in this vicinity to harvest. But there is getting to be more and more of one regular twice a day, seven days in the week job—and that is milking—and by the way, that is one of the best-paid jobs on the farm these days with cream bringing more than forty cents the pound of butter fat. A great many of the farmers did not want to have a dairy farm, but looking at the returns they are trying it in increasing numbers.

LATE NEWS

The Methodists in their general conference decided to adopt a new pension plan for the retired ministers; and to create a fund for that purpose the active pastors are to be assessed 8 percent of their salary.

Both houses and congress have passed the river barge bill, and that provides for the early operation and extension of river barge lines for the moving of freight effectively and quickly, and for less cost. It now goes to the president. Will economy sentiment call for its veto?

The great air ship which has been flying over, around and in the vicinity of the north pole has not been heard from for several days, and anxiety as to its fate is growing. Expeditions are fitting to find the crew and know their fate.

Governor Smith has captured the six delegates that will go from the District of Columbia to Houston to name the next president, and that will help settle the case, perhaps in the final balloting. Tuesday the last of the republican delegates were elected, and Hoover is said to have the lead, but not a majority.

Jones of Texas is among the last to cast his hat in the ring for the democratic presidential nomination. He is posing as the farmer friend, and no doubt they need one or more.

It is reported that no less than 14 states will carry their fight for justice to farm interests to the national republican convention. That should make an impression on the delegates from the east.

There appears to be a growing spirit of competition between rival car manufacturers of a leading place in the work of construction and assembling. The Chevrolet people are announcing that they will soon begin the erection of a large assembly plant at Kansas City, and following that another plant will be built at Atlanta for the same purpose. Thus the work goes merrily on. They will add nearly a half million square feet of floor space to the room for their manufacturing and assembling.

A painting machine is said to be working with compressed air, in the place of a brush and men. It is claimed that three men with the ma-

chine can paint a building 12x24 in ten minutes, according to the news item. But it seems as tho the force might have to spend much of their time moving—every fifteen or twenty minutes. We wonder how the thing would work when they wanted to change color and trim a house with corners, cornice and door and window casings of different colors. Perhaps the man with a paint brush may be needed for a while yet. But he should advertise as the machine painter does.

It has taken about 16,000 stop signs to mark all crossings or intersections along more than 6,000 miles of state highways. It costs to regulate the auto traffic.

Over at Norfolk they have a new industry that of raising angleworms. The writer was out the other morning with a spade fork and raised a few, but it seems too dry here to find them without a bit of mining.

In Knox county the candidates for representative are Mark Lukins for the democrats and Editor Anderson of the Wausa Gazette for the republican place. J. B. Gossard of Bloomfield was but 80 votes behind Mr. Anderson for the republican nomination.

Over in Iowa they are making religion a study, the state university at Iowa City having inaugurated such a department in 1927. Catholics, Jews and Protestants are represented on the board of trustees. This is a regular department of the liberal arts. The Bible, both the Old and New Testaments are used in their studies and lessons. The advanced students have courses in comparative religion and history of religion.

There must be some hope for the people of Indiana having a cleaner state in the future. Delegates at the state convention would not let their governor or their senators speak in the republican state convention. That is a hopeful sign, when one considers the record made by some of the officials of that state, some of whom are out of prison now, whether they should be or not.

There will be a contest again this year on the amount and quality of corn that may be grown on a 10-acre tract in this state of ours. A dozen Washington county farmers are entering the contest, and there should be en-

tries from another fifty counties in the state, including our own county of Wayne. Learn the possibilities of the corn land, and then so farm as to have it produce the maximum as often as possible.

THE GRANGE PLAN

While congress failed to pass the McNary-Haugen bill over the veto, there is another farm relief measure, the export debenture plan sponsored by the National Grange and backed by Senator Reed of Missouri, which deserves attention that it did not receive due to the centering of discussion on the other bill.

The proposal is to establish a bounty on agricultural exports, a bounty figured on a tariff basis. The plan is to start with a bounty of half the tariff rate. The exporter of wheat, for instance, on which the tariff is 42 cents, would receive the normal Liverpool price plus 21 cents a bushel in debenture certificates issued by the treasury. These could be used for payment of duties on non-agricultural products, importers buying them at a small discount. The result, proponents argue, would be to raise the price of farm products by approximately the amount of the debentures paid.

The advantages of the plan are that it would not destroy existing marketing organizations and would not be expensive to operate. The big disadvantage is that political pressure would tend to cause an increase in the bounty paid and as a result, stimulate production thus aggravating the surplus problem and it might also cause farmers to concentrate on exportable products thus throwing agriculture out of balance. However, the plan is worthy of more consideration than it has received.—State Journal.

Yes, and there is another remedy, or at least what some people think would be a remedy, and that is in part advocated in the above plan, and that is a big tariff reduction. If the people could buy what they need in the world market unobstructed by a high tariff tax, the big interests now taxing the people for their private profit could not so do, and Nine dollars of the ten paid to corporations in the shadow of a tariff wall would not be gathered from the consumer. Why not reduce the tariff about 90 per cent?

F. H. Vail, Piano Tuner will be back in Wayne about November 1st.—adv. May 17-ff.

More Power from your Motor and More Money in your Purse...

RED CROWN ETHYL GASOLINE gives every motor more power and smoother, quieter operation. You can go farther on a gallon at high speed in a passenger car or in a slower-gaited, heavily-loaded truck. Any tractor will plow faster and at less fuel cost with Red Crown Ethyl Gasoline.

This improved motor fuel is always reliable, quick-starting, clean-burning Red Crown Gasoline with Ethyl Brand of Anti-Knock Compound added. It is the matchless combination fuel that sets new standards for power and economy in old motors and in the newest high-compression motors. It eliminates fuel "knocks" caused by carbon—actually turns carbon into a source of added power, because it works best when compression is high.

Use Red Crown Ethyl Gasoline in all your motors and you will get power and mileage at lowest costs.

Sold by reliable dealers and Red Crown Service Stations everywhere in Nebraska.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEBRASKA "A Nebraska Institution"

RED CROWN ETHYL GASOLINE

This sign identifies the genuine



"Knocks out the Knocks—turns carbon into power"

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Ernest Voget went to Chicago this week, on a business mission.

Phil H. Kohl has gone to southern Kansas on a business mission.

Ed Owen and H. C. Barleman each shipped a car of cattle to Omaha market this week.

A. L. Evans of Carroll was at Sioux City the first of the week, returning Monday evening.

Miss Lucile McConnell, who taught at Blair the past school year, is home for the summer vacation.

Mrs. Martischang and son went to Pierce Monday evening to spend Decoration day with friends there.

Henry Temme was at Omaha the first of the week with two cars of cattle from his feed lots on the farm.

Harold G. Mears and wife were here from Omaha for a week end visit with his parents G. S. Mears and wife.

Miss Dorothy Spahr went to Sioux City Tuesday, to spend a few days there visiting her sister who teaches in that city.

Henry Ley was one of the Wayne people who took advantage of an excursion rate to Chicago, leaving Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Florence Morrow who taught the school in the Oscar Johnson district left for her home at Tekamah Wednesday morning.

Mrs. C. B. Campbell from Verdell, came to Wayne Tuesday evening, and was a guest of the home of Chas. Jeffries and family northwest of town.

Master Miles Tyrrell left Tuesday for Pender, where he plans to join the agriculturists for a vacation period, stopping on a farm with relatives there.

Vern Fisher and family were over from Norfolk Wednesday to visit with his parents here and his brother and sister, Alfred Fisher and Mrs. Ben Ahlvers and family.

Miss Hoy, who has been teaching at Bloomfield for the past 18 years, stopped at Wayne Wednesday on one of her annual visits, while going to her home at West Point.

Miss Helen Loomis is home for the summer vacation, coming from Albion where she taught during the school year, and is elected to return to the work next school year.

Wm. Johnson left Tuesday to join his mother and other members of the family at Chicago, expecting to find some employment here to keep him busy for a year at least.

Mrs. I. M. Dotson from Pierre, South Dakota, who has been here visiting for a fortnight at the home of her son, E. H. Dotson, left for home Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Dotson driving with her to Yankton. They were accompanied by Mrs. Dotson's mother, Mrs. W. R. Martin of Enola, who came here to visit her daughter for a short time.

AT THE

# Crystal

**THEATRE**

E. GAILEY, Manager

**Tonight—Thursday  
Tomorrow Friday**

FRED THOMPSON in  
**THE SUNSET LEGION**  
MERMAID COMEDY

Admission ..... 10c and 25c

**Saturday**  
ONE DAY ONLY

THUNDER THE DOG in  
**WOLF FANGS**  
Comedy. DUM DADDIES

Admission ..... 10c and 30c

**Sunday & Monday**

LILLIAN GISH in  
**THE ENEMY**  
ALSO NEWS AND FELIX

Admission ..... 10c and 30c

**Tuesday & Wednesday**

The Cosmopolitan Production  
**BEING UP FATHER**  
From the Comedy Strip  
CHAS. CHASE COMEDY

Admission ..... 10c and 25c

MATINEE SATURDAY AT 3 P. M.  
MATINEE SUNDAY AT 3:00 P. M.

Ray Roberts is at Sioux City with a couple of cars of fat cattle from his farm feed lots.

Thos. Carlson from Broken Bow is visiting friends here this week, and finding quite a number of those he has known to see and inquire about.

Miss Mildred Jones of Carroll, who is employed at Sioux City was here Wednesday morning on her way home to spend Decoration day with her mother, Mrs. Grace Jones.

Bishop Shayer will make his annual visitation to Wayne Sunday next, June 3rd and will hold service and preach at the English Lutheran church, kindly lent for the occasion, at 8 p. m.

Mrs. Leila Karo and her little son Arnold Mitchell left this week to visit the little fellow's other grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Karo, at Lyons, before returning to her home in the state of Washington.

Mrs. Fred Frevert and two granddaughters, Phyllis and Jane Krohne were here over the week-end at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Harris Sorensen, east of Wayne. They returned Monday evening.

A. R. Pierson from Lynch was here Tuesday, going to Randolph to observe Decoration day among friends of other days. He met a few former acquaintances here during the time he was waiting for the train.

Mrs. Howard Wilbur and daughter, Miss Florence have been here from Sioux City, visiting Mrs. Wilbur's mother, Mrs. G. Hitchcock, and with other relatives. They are moving to a new home at Chicago this week.

Rev. W. Fischer leaves Friday to a state Conference the Evangelical Synod of Lutheran churches, which meets at Seward from Friday until Wednesday. Kasper Korn a delegate from the local church accompanies Rev. Fischer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Barta of Nebraska City stopped a few hours at the E. O. Gardner home Sunday, while returning from a week trip to Denver, in which they visited the Gardner relatives, and brought reports of them. They drove on to their home in the afternoon.

Frank Schulte, who spent the winter in California, drove in the last of the week from the southern part of that state. He reports that the climate he met there suited him much and that he thinks their winter a fine season of the year. Mr. Schulte was accompanied as far as Columbus by a former citizen of that place who is living in California now and visiting Nebraska.

Robert Anderson, who has been at Wayne at different times, came Tuesday morning to look for work for the summer, coming out from Sioux City. He and John Frydenlund were boys together in Denmark, and Mr. A. says that unless he finds employment soon for the summer, he will leave for his native land for a visit, and if employed, he plans to visit there the coming winter.

Jack Hyatt, one of the veterans of the Civil war, accompanied Chas. Buetow, Carl Victor, and perhaps others to Lake Andes in South Dakota, last week on a fishing trip. But the fish would not bite, Jack said, and they came home without any. Probably the wind was wrong, or the bait was not right or else Jack could not keep quiet long enough.

W. L. Fisher and wife from Lincoln came up Tuesday on a combined visit and business trip. Mr. Fisher is distributor for Nebraska, Kansas and Missouri for Zada-Tone, a new remedy which incorporates a slight amount of radium with other medicinal ingredients forming a tablet which is credited with wonderful curative properties—helpful especially to those who are in their declining years.

R. B. Judson and Earl Merchant and wives drove to Omaha the first of the week, and spent a day in that city selecting new furniture for the re-furnishing of the Merchant's newly remodeled home. Mr. and Mrs. Merchant have been living in another house for the past two months while their home on Pearl street has been undergoing extensive improvement, making it a home more to their liking.

Henry Heckert from Lexington was here Sunday for a visit with his brother Dr. T. B. Heckert of this place for the day. With him came Chas. Heckert Norris from Grand Island, a grandson of Dr. Heckert. Miss Clara Heckert a sister and a niece, Miss Maude Heckert from Red Oak, Iowa, were also here, making quite a family reunion. The ladies are stopping for more of a visit; but the others returned Sunday or Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Fero from Niagara Falls, Ontario, came Monday for a visit at the home of John L. Soules and family. They were accompanied by Mrs. Nancy Crawford of the same place, and Tuesday they went to Oakdale for a short visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Cadwell, relatives of the trio. Mr. and Mrs. Cadwell formerly lived here, and are well known. The relatives from Niagara, will stop here as they return from Oakdale.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fortner drove to Sioux City Wednesday to visit at the home of their son, now living in that city.

Fred L. Blair drove to Omaha yesterday to spend the day with relatives and to bring his family home. They had spent a few days in the city.

Wm. King and wife from Oakdale were here for Decoration day, visiting at the home of S. H. Richards and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Richards being sisters.

Mrs. H. D. Gulliver from Port Orchard, Washington, came last week and is expecting to spend the summer visiting relatives and friends in Nebraska.

Martin Ringer and family went to Council Bluffs, Iowa, to spend Decoration day with his parents, and remain for a short visit with them, returning the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Mitchell and Miss Ada Cash, sister of Mrs. Mitchell drove to Nebraska Wednesday to observe Decoration day at the old home of the mother of the ladies, who passed on a few years ago.

Lyman Martin came up from Sidney, Iowa, Wednesday evening to visit a few days at this place. He reports his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Martin in usual health, tho they have had some bad luck since moving to Sidney.

Monday J. G. Gensler and wife from Martinsburg were here to visit their former neighbors, S. H. Richards and wife, and talk over matters of common interest when they lived on adjoining farms near the city of Martinsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ahern went to Rochester, Tuesday night, where Mrs. Ahern will pass the clinic, hoping to learn on the best of authority what is her illness if anything serious. They hope to be home within a few days.

According to newspaper reports the Savidge show had a wet time at Pender, and a better one at Norfolk last week, and that they are at Albion this week with prospect of breaking the drouth in that vicinity, if they are afflicted with one.

Three additional assessors have made their final report to the county assessor, P. W. Oman of Winside, Chas. Schallenberg of Garfield and F. O. Hilder of Logan precinct. All reports are due within a few days now and will doubtless be in this week.

The friends of Miss Lucile Bradford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Van Bradford, gathered at the Bradford home in the west part of the city for a shower in view of her approaching marriage last Thursday evening. A good time was reported, in which a mock wedding was a part.

Frank Davis of the Davis shoe store was called to the home of parents at Monona, Iowa, last week by the serious illness of his mother; where he spent a few days, and as the mother commenced to gather strength, he returned to his home here, when he learned that he could be of no great aid to her by remaining.

Will Baker from Livona, North Dakota, and Mrs. Wm. Higginbotham from Aberdeen, South Dakota, brother and sister of Misses Kate and Ann Baker were here last week to visit these ladies, Miss Ann having been reported quite ill at that time. According to late reports she is feeling slightly improved, tho not yet well.

**UNVEIL MONUMENT AT BLOOMFIELD**

Bloomfield, Nebraska, May 29—Special to The News: The new monument commemorating the memory of our soldier dead was unveiled in the Bloomfield cemetery Sunday afternoon replacing the wooden monument which was erected many years ago for the same purpose. The dedicatory address was made by Attorney Arthur L. Burbridge and the unveiling talk was made by Bur Cunningham, veteran of the Civil war. The ceremonies were under the joint auspices of the local legion post and the auxiliary. Memorial day ceremonies took place on Wednesday.

**A SPLENDID SHOWER COMES**

About a half inch of rain in two showers here Wednesday helped the people who were worrying about what they called the "drouth" to breathe more freely. With a record of fifty years, without more than one year with a partial loss of crop because of lack of rain, why worry? It will do no good, and besides it has been proven that 49-50th of the worry is dead loss.

**CARD OF THANKS**

We wish to thank our friends for their many deeds of kindness during the sickness and death of our dearly beloved husband, son and brother, also for the wealth of beautiful flowers.

Mrs. Hallie Blievernicht.  
Mrs. Bertha Blievernicht.  
Otto Blievernicht.  
Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Saunders.  
Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Michaels.

**PATRIOTISM AND DEVOTION OF A CIVIL WAR VET**

Burle Cunningham of Bloomfield, more commonly called "Bur", which he says is not correct, invaded the office of the Democrat just as the rain was commencing to come pretty freely Wednesday morning, having driven his boat from Bloomfield, more than a half hundred miles to Wayne and was at the cemetery here with flowers for the graves of a wife, two sons and a daughter who sleep in the cemetery here, which were placed before 8 o'clock. Every Decoration day this veteran, and hero of Gettysburg comes to lay a wreath on the graves of those so dear to him, and in spite of more than four score of years of a busy life, weather does not seem to stop him.

Mr. Cunningham was one of the early settlers in Wayne county, and moved to Bloomfield a couple of decades ago, where he has served the city as mayor and in other positions of trust. He wears a medal given him by the Odd Fellows as evidence that he had been a member of that order for 61 years at the time it was presented, and it is longer now. He also had another badge-telling of his membership in another great national organization representing the Blue and the Gray of the civil war days.

Mr. C. left his car here and went home on train, and is to return for it, when he hopes to meet more of his old friends.

**GERMAN REPUBLIC STABILIZED**

Extensive gains made by the social democratic party of Germany in the elections just held, and the material shrinkage in the strength of the nationalists, who originally stood for the re-establishment of the Hohenzollern monarchy, afford convincing proof that the republican regime set up nine years ago at the time of the Kaiser's enforced abdication and flight to Holland is to continue as the country's permanent form of government. The social democrats, or moderate socialists, are now, as they were prior to the world war, the greatest organized force behind liberal and progressive thought in Germany.

In its earlier years the Teutonic republic was constantly harassed and its existence jeopardized by factional disturbances such as inevitably follow a political revolution, which in this instance were multiplied and intensified by the severe economic difficulties and distress following the great war and during the French occupation of the Ruhr region. Many times it seemed that the nation was doomed to fall under the control of reactionists who were as bitterly hostile to modern democratic ideas and institutions as is Benito Mussolini.

The nationalists played their trump card three years ago by making the national war hero, General Hindenburg, their candidate for president and by virtue of his great personal popularity won a victory at the polls over the liberal elements. But Hindenburg showed a broader vision than chief supporters. He took the oath of loyalty to the republic as its chief executive and refused to countenance any "program" for its destruction. Though once the mainstay of the Hohenzollern dynasty, Hindenburg accepted the republic as an accomplished act and set himself to the task of rebuilding Germany upon that foundation.—Lincoln Star.

**PREJUDICE LOSING GROUND**

At Pierre, the capitol city of South Dakota last Sunday evening, says editor O'Purey, the Knights of Columbus, an American organization of Catholic men which became known all over the world during the world war, held an initiation, admitting a large class of membership. The event was unusual only in that Governor W. J. Bulow was the speaker of the evening, addressing the members and their guests on "Democracy-non-political". And His Excellency discussed the question in a manner that indicated possession of a broad view of statecraft, and made many new friends.

The event was unusual in that Governor Bulow is an active member of the Lutheran church and descendant of German immigrants.

**CALL OF THE WILD TO BE HEEDED BY JOHN MORGAN**

John Morgan, local nimrod who understands the language of the wilds of Minnesota, admits that he has heard the annual call to visit the streams and lakes and will pack his tackle and leave Wayne Saturday.

His judgement is verified by that of his son, who lives in that state, and the two will make their first invasion on the fish the first of next week.

**PRODUCE—PROFIT—PROSPER**

A cooperative farm loan will help you on the way. Actual cost less than 5%. Information cheerfully given. John M. Roper, Dodge, Nebraska.—adv. M3-5t.

Read the advertisements.

# Orr & Orr

**Grocers**  
**Phone 5**  
"A SAFE PLACE TO SAVE"

**Savings and Satisfaction**  
You are assured of savings and satisfaction on the best quality foodstuffs at this store.

<b>Items Fancy</b> <b>Frosted Cookies</b> 28c lb.	<b>Dill Pickles</b> Quart Jars 28c
<b>Glass Tumblers</b> THIN BLOWN 6 in a box 25c	<b>FIRST PRIZE</b> <b>Vinegar</b> Quart Jug 22c Friday and Saturday

**Canned Goods Specials**

Peaches, sliced or halves, No. 2½ cans - 3 for 73c  
 Loganberries, very fancy, No. 2 cans - 3 for 73c  
 Green-Gage Plums, No. 2½ cans - 3 for 73c  
 Fresh Prunes, No. 2½ cans - 3 for 73c

<b>Muscat Grapes</b> No. 2½ cans Extra Fancy 3 for 98c	<b>PEACHES</b> Tuscan Halves The finest you can buy 45 degree syrup* No. 10 cans 80c	<b>Beets</b> No. 2½ Cans Very Choice 25c EACH
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The success of your meals may be assured by using SPECIALLY SELECTED FRUITS and VEGETABLES. You can get them at this store at no higher cost than you usually pay for inferior grades.

<b>Jumbo Cantaloupes</b> 12½c each	<b>Strawberries</b> Missouri Aromies for canning. The finest grown. For Thursday arrival. Phone us your order. Not more than \$4.00 for 24 qts.	<b>Home Grown Onions and Radishes</b> 5c bunch
<b>Green Peas</b> 14c lb.		<b>Head Lettuce</b> 8c each

**AND CONGRESS PUT OFF ADJOURNMENT TUESDAY**

Who will say that the office of vice president is but an empty honor? Monday the senate had a tie vote on the question of adjourning this month, and Dawes had the deciding vote, and he voted "No". This leaves the question of adjournment open for future action. His vote was applauded by members of the senate and the galleries. The Boulder dam bill was taken up, and may be that some disposition of it will be made. At any rate the duties of the vice president were met without a falter.

**DRIVE FROM CALIFORNIA**  
Friday evening Mr. and Mrs. Milo Kremke were surprised greatly by the arrival of Clare Thompson and wife, their daughter, from Alhambra, California, where they have been living for the past three years. It was a real surprise, for a letter recently received, and doubtless mailed but a short time before their leaving gave no intimation of their intention to visit home folks.

**CRADLE**  
GRACHEN—To Mike Grachen and wife of Carroll a daughter on May 28, 1928.

Shorthorn Bulls for sale at Wayne Nebraska. John S. Lewis, Jr. Breeder of best strains of Shorthorn cattle. Inquire at the John S. Lewis harness shop alley front, back of Golden Rule Store.—adv A19, cow ft.

## Are You Getting Full Cream Value?

If not bring us your next can, for you are entitled to all you can get for your efforts, and that's what we give you.

Every can of butterfat brought to us is very carefully weighed and tested and you are sure of getting every penny that's coming to you. If you have a 41 test that's what you are paid for. We don't call it a 40 or 39.

Better bring us your next can and be sure of getting full value.

# Fortner's Feed Mill

Phone 289w

**HOW CAN YOUR TOWN**

**BUILD UP TRADE!**

(By Pearl Holloway, Fremont, in Nebraska Merchant)

It is very easy to ask this question. Answering it satisfactorily involves personal effort on the part of every merchant in the town, effort which extends to his own habits and methods of doing business as well as to his theories concerning the habits and business methods of others.

In the first place, whatever attempt is made must be genuine. That is the merchants must do their part as well as expect others to do theirs. Trading, like charity, begins at home. Mr. Grocer can not expect Mr. Dry Goods man to buy all his food products at home if the Grocer's wife and daughters go to the city for their hats, dresses, suits and shoes. Mr. Furniture Dealer has no room to complain at the failure of Mr. Hardware to buy his parlor rug in Home Town if the Furniture family buy their stoves and cooking utensils through agents, and so on down the list.

Similarly, any move to build up the home town must include giving employment to home workmen rather than importing carpenters, brick masons, electricians or others to complete home projects. Home architects and contractors must be given a fair chance if the merchants expect them to boost for home business. The carpenter who is obliged to support his family in the home town and pay board for himself in another because the work at home is being given to out-of-town laborers can scarcely be expected to urge his wife to patronize home merchants.

What has this to do with a definite program for building up trade? Everything! Why? Because this spirit of cooperation is all important; it is the foundation upon which all systematic, constructive programs must be built. Without it, all efforts are in vain.

Neither should cooperation stop with buying at home and giving employment to home laborers. The merchants must work together, if not in perfect harmony, at least near enough to live up to agreements.

First, then, let each merchant look the matter squarely in the face and determine for himself how much he wants to build up the home town. No organization can take the place of this individual decision, for the organization is no stronger than its members, and unless they pull together they are very sure to pull apart. When the separate merchant have made up their minds to do their utmost to make the home town the best town, it is time for concerted action.

Through the retailers' association or the chamber of commerce or both, definite plans should be laid and the proper committees appointed. There need not be great publicity at first. In fact, too much early publicity may not be wise. People are always ready to suspect merchants of trying to "fleece" them, and a great deal of talk about the proposed increase campaign would tend

**DRS. SIMAN & SIMAN**  
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS  
Over Ahern's Store  
Phone 110 Wayne, Nebr.

**Dr. T. B. Heckert**  
Dentist  
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**Dr. W. B. Vail**  
Optician and Optometrist  
Eyes Tested. Glasses Fitted.  
Telephone 303 Wayne, Nebr.

**DR. S. A. LUTGEN**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office in Wayne Hospital  
Office Phone 61 Residence 162

**DR. E. H. DOTSON**  
Eyesight Specialist  
WAYNE, - NEBRASKA

Office phone 129 Res. phone 223  
**Dr. L. W. Jamieson**  
Special Attention to  
Obstetrics and Diseases  
of Women  
Over Ahern's Store  
Wayne, Nebraska

to work against the true purpose of the effort.  
A window display might make a good start for this campaign, every merchant keeping his windows veiled during the day, uncovering them at a certain hour. Advertisements for this event should be run in the local papers as well as in those of near-by towns. The matter of keeping the store open and salespeople on duty could be decided by the merchants themselves, the important factor being that they all live up to the decision. Anything done to make the night enjoyable to all visitors will add to the friendly feeling created in their minds, provided always the treatment they receive afterwards is in accord with the reception given them at this time.

An occasional event at which the chamber of commerce or retailers' association acts as host to the people of the surrounding territory will be appreciated if nothing is done which might give the impression that a selfish motive is back of the move.  
A tourist camp, whether free or "paid", if rightly conducted, can be made an asset in this trade-building move, especially if there are highway markers giving information all tourists like to have about the towns on their routes.

Public playgrounds or parks in which picnics may be held can be made great helps in building up good feelings, and an auditorium large enough to accommodate conventions and public meetings is almost indispensable.

All these attractions may bring people to town, but the only way to keep them coming is to make them feel that they are given a square deal—or more than a square deal—in every respect. Special care should be given to the matter of pricing goods. It is not possible to compete with catalog prices in every respect, but fair prices not subject to a sliding scale according to who wants to buy, are bound to make an impression, especially if the merchants refrain from "cutting" and underselling each other.

The arrangement of stores and windows should be matters of thought, not accident. People like to walk around and look at merchandise. They like to handle it for themselves. Of course, this is not feasible in some stores, but wherever possible, it is a drawing card. No matter what kind of merchandise is carried, it can be displayed in such a manner as to make it attractive to the prospective customer.

And, of course, no merchant would think of attempting to build up his town without having his salespeople thoughtful and courteous at all times.

Of prime importance, also, is the question of parking space. Special attractions, fair prices, cordial treatment, square business dealings and everything else lose their force if the visitors have to drive around looking for places to leave their cars. The method of handling the question must be left to local conditions, but the fact that it is taken care of adequately will have an immeasurably great influence on this trade-building campaign.

It is impossible in a general article to lay down a detailed program for trade-building campaigns which would be a success in any given community, and no program will accomplish the desired end in itself. Only when backed by genuine business methods, methods which have their beginnings in unselfish cooperation will it result in actually building up the community in putting the town permanently and unmistakably on the map.

**SHERIFF'S SALE**

By virtue of an Order of Sale, to me directed, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Wayne County, Nebraska, upon a decree rendered therein at the April 1927 term thereof, in an action pending in said court wherein John E. Fulmer was plaintiff and Isaac Nightingale, et al were defendants, I will, on the 25th day of June, 1928 at 10 o'clock a. m., at the door of the office of the Clerk of said Court, in the court house in Wayne, in said county, sell to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate to wit: Lot Twelve (12) in Block Four (4) of the Original Village of Hoskins, Wayne County, Nebraska, to satisfy the aforesaid decree, the amount due thereon being \$1083.52 with interest at 7 per cent from June 7th 1927, and costs and accruing costs.  
Dated at Wayne, Nebraska, this 21st day of May 1928.  
A. W. STEPHENS,  
Sheriff.

**NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT**  
In the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska.  
State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss: To all persons interested in the estate of J. J. O'Connor, deceased:  
On reading the petition of C. H. Hendrickson, administrator praying a final settlement and allowance of his account filed in this Court on the 22nd day of May 1928, and for distribution

of the residue of said estate. It is hereby ordered that you and all persons interested in said matter may, and do, appear at the County Court to be held in and for said county, on the 8th day of June A. D., 1928, at 10 o'clock A. M., to show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted, and that notice of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said county, three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.  
(Seal) J. M. CHERRY,  
M24-3t County Judge.

**NOTICE OF SUMMONS IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.**

Earl Buskirk and Henry Buskirk, Plaintiffs,  
vs.  
George Buskirk, Jr., Grace Buskirk, Jennie Dolph, Abe Dolph, Gertrude Sonner, Zelma Newbigging, John Newbigging, Ray Buskirk, Walter Buskirk and Lida Hartshorn, Defendants.  
Mrs. Earl Buskirk, first real name unknown, Mrs. Henry Buskirk, first real name unknown, D. Van Donselaar and Lena J. Champeny will take notice that on the 19th day of March, 1928, Gertrude Sonner, by leave of court in the above entitled action, first had and obtained, filed her petition in intervention, the object and prayer of which are to partition certain real estate among the plaintiffs and defendants and to bar you and each of you from any and all claims, liens, or demands against the following described real estate, to-wit: the west half of the west half of Section thirty-one (31), Township thirty-five (35), Range twenty (20), Keypaha County, Nebraska, and Lot two (2), Block four (4), Landis' First Addition to Beemer, Cuming County, Nebraska, and the southwest quarter of Section nineteen (19), Township twenty-five (25), north, Range five (5), east, Wayne County, Nebraska.

You are required to answer said petition and petition of intervention on or before the 18 day of June, 1928.  
M10-4t GERTRUDE SONNER.

**BRIDGE NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given that bids will be received at the county clerk's office for Wayne County, Nebraska, for the furnishing of all necessary material and labor for the erection and completion of the following bridges, or slabs or so many thereof as shall be ordered built, or as many more as the county commissioners may deem advisable for the best interests of the county for the year 1928.

One 16 foot concrete slab, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between sections 4 and 5, township 26, range 3, east.

All bids to be made on both 15 and 20 ton capacity.

At the same time and place as hereinafter specified, bids will also be received for the repair of all concrete work which may be ordered repaired by the county commissioners, for the year 1928.

All such arches and slabs to be built in accordance with plans and specifications furnished by the state engineer and known as the standard plans and adopted by the county board of Wayne County, Nebraska.

All arches or slabs to be built within ten days of notice by said county to construct the same and in case any arch or slab is to be constructed where an old bridge stands, contractor to tear down said old bridge and to remove and pile along with the lumber in such bridge, and to deposit the same safely near the site thereof, such lumber and piles to remain the property of the county.

Said bids to be filed with the county clerk of said Wayne County, Nebraska, on or before 12 o'clock noon of the 3rd day of July, A. D. 1928.  
Said bids for the building and repair of all concrete work will be opened at 10 o'clock noon of the 3rd day of July, A. D. 1928, by the county clerk of said county, in the presence of the board of county commissioners of said county, at the office of the county clerk of said county.  
No bids will be considered unless accompanied by cash or a certified check for \$250.00 payable to Chas. W. Reynolds, county clerk of said county, to be forfeited to said county in case the bidder refuses to enter into contract with said county, if same is awarded to him.  
Also bids will be received for all

of above work at same time and place and under all conditions as above set forth, the county to furnish all material delivered at nearest railroad station.

The plans and specifications adopted, and also the bidding blanks are furnished by the state engineer of Lincoln, Nebraska, who will, upon request, furnish copies for the same.

All bids must be on completed work at so much per cubic foot in place as no extras will be allowed.

The board of county commissioners reserves the right to build or construct any other bridges, other than concrete arch or slabs, which bears on other plans and specifications furnished by the state engineer and adopted by the board.

The board of county commissioners reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Wayne, Nebraska, this 24th day of May, A. D. 1928.  
(Seal) CHAS. W. REYNOLDS,  
County Clerk of Wayne County, Nebraska.

**BRIDGE NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given that bids will be received at the county clerk's office for Wayne County, Nebraska, for the furnishing of all necessary material and labor for the erection and completion of the following bridges, or so many thereof as shall be ordered built by the county commissioners for the year 1928.

One 70 foot steel span, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located at Northeast corner of Section 18, township 26, range 3 east.

One 40 foot steel girder, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between section 21 and 22, township 25, range 2, east.

One 20 foot steel eye-beam, 20 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between Section 14 and 15, township 25, range 2 east.

All bids to be made on both 15 and 20 ton capacity.

At the same time and place as hereinafter specified, bids will also be received for the repair of all bridges which may be ordered repaired by the county commissioners for the year 1928.

All such bridges to be built in accordance with plans and specifications furnished by the state engineer and known as standard plans and adopted by the county board of Wayne County, Nebraska.

Bridges to be built within ten days of notice by said county to construct the same, and in case any new bridge is to be constructed where an old one stands, contractor to tear down said old bridge and remove and pile all old lumber in such bridge; this to mean also the removal of all pile along with the lumber in such bridge and to deposit the same safe near the site thereof, such lumber and piles to remain the property of the county.

Said bids to be filed with the county clerk of said Wayne County, Nebraska, on or before 12 o'clock noon of the 3rd day of July, A. D. 1928.  
Said bids for the building and repairing of said bridges will be opened at 12 o'clock noon of the 3rd day of July, A. D. 1928, by the county clerk of said county in the presence of the board of county commissioners of said county, at the office of the county clerk of said county.

No bids will be considered unless accompanied by cash or a certified check for \$250.00 payable to Chas. W. Reynolds, County Clerk of said County, to be forfeited to said county in case the bidder refuse to enter into contract with said county, if same is awarded to him.

All bids will be received for all of the above work at same time and place and under all conditions as above set forth, the county to furnish all material delivered at nearest railroad station, except piling, which will be delivered at either Wayne or Carroll.

The plans and specification as adopted, and also the bidding blanks are furnished by the state engineer of Lincoln, Nebraska, who will, upon request, furnish copies of the same.

All bids must be on completed work as no extras will be allowed.

The board of county commissioners reserve the right to build or construct any other concrete bridges, arches or slabs other than steel, which bears on other plans and specifications furnished by the state engineer and adopted by the county board.

The board of county commissioners reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Wayne, Nebraska, this 24th day of May, A. D. 1928.  
(Seal) CHAS. W. REYNOLDS,  
County Clerk of Wayne County, Nebraska.

clerk is hereby ordered to draw such warrants.  
The county clerk is on motion ordered to advertise for a bridge letting for July 3rd, 1928, specifying in such notices the following type of bridges:  
One 16' foot concrete slab, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between sections 4 and 5 of township 26, range 3, east.  
One 40 foot steel girder, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between sections 21 and 22, township 25, range 2, east.  
One 70 foot steel span, 16 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located at north-east corner of section 18, township 26, range 3, east.  
One 20 foot eye-beam, 20 foot roadway, 15 ton capacity, located between sections 14 and 15, township 25, range 2, east.

The following claims are on motion audited and allowed, and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as herein shown. Warrants to be available and ready for delivery June 2nd, 1928.

**General Fund Claims:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
818	L. W. McNatt	Hardware, supplies for Sheriff	\$ 26.10
840	A. W. Stephens	quarantine of Julius Knudson family	8.00
863	L. W. Ellis	Clerk, fees accrued as Clerk of District Court for 1st quarter	60.75
864	L. W. Ellis	Clerk, fees and postage as Clerk of District Court for 1st quarter	40.85
947	Nicholas Oil Corporation	gasoline and grease	35.75
950	Edward Kai	assessing Leslie precinct	100.00
951	Mrs. H. T. Roeder	care of Mrs. H. M. Crawford from March 24th to April 24th	35.00
952	Mrs. H. T. Roeder	care of Mrs. H. M. Crawford from April 24th to May 24th	35.00
953	F. A. Owen Publishing Co.	supplies for Co. Superintendent	30.00
956	Dr. B. M. McIntyre	professional services for Homer Ross	95.35
956	Dr. B. M. McIntyre	professional services for Homer Ross	100.00
957	F. E. Gamble	clothing for prisoner	4.65
959	Remington Rand Business Service, Inc.	repairing typewriter for Co. Treasurer	14.50
960	L. B. Young	extracting tooth for prisoner	2.00
961	Alvin G. Wert	assessing Brenna precinct	158.00
962	Hazel Montgomery	registrar of births and deaths for 1st quarter	1.00
963	J. B. Bergt	assessing Plum Creek precinct	157.50
964	K-G Printing Company	supplies for Co. Superintendent	.58
967	Zion Institutions & Industries	supplies for Co. Treasurer	9.25
968	Theo. Larsen	assessing Hunter precinct	160.00
972	C. H. Jeffrey	assessing Strahan precinct	155.00
983	Travelers Insurance Company	premium on liability insurance	588.46
987	Zion Institutions & Industries	supplies for Co. Clerk \$22.60, Co. Judge \$12.25, Clerk of District Court 80c, total	35.65
989	Chas. Schellenberg	assessing Garfield precinct	155.00
990	F. O. Hilldur	assessing Logan precinct and Herkes Add. to Wakefield	128.67
991	St. Joseph Home or the Aged	care of Franklyn Wright for May	31.00
993	Elhardt Pospishil	bounty on coyote scalp	2.00
998	A. W. Stephens	quarantine of Jacob Chambers family	10.50
1005	Henry Reynolds	assisting in Co. Clerk's office for April	2.40
1006	A. A. Chance	labor at jail	2.00
1009	J. M. Cherry	Co. Judge, road damages and costs in case of Wayne County vs. Fred R. Wright, et al	70.05
1012	P. W. Oman	assessing Winside	145.00

**Mothers Pension Fund:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
974	Mrs. M. Barlow	widow's pension for May	20.00
975	Mrs. M. Barlow	widow's pension for June	20.00

**Bridge Fund:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
948	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.	culvert bands	39.22
1010	A. N. Eaton Metal Products	culverts	575.42

**General Road Fund:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
<b>Commissioner District No. 1—Erxleben</b>			
954	Omaha Road Equipment Co.	repairs for tractor	62.52
968	J. D. Adams & Company	repairs for grader	16.30
988	Omaha Road Equipment Co.	oil and repairs for grader	57.71
1004	Omaha Road Equipment Co.	repairs for tractor	56.60
1007	Frank Erxleben	overseeing road work	62.50
1028	J. J. Steele, Co. Treas.	freight advanced	2.55
<b>Commissioner District No. 2—Rethwisch</b>			
949	H. S. Scace & Co.	hardware	19.75
1020	Henry Rethwisch	overseeing road work	55.00
<b>Commissioner District No. 3—Koch</b>			
1016	David Koch	overseeing road work	55.00

**Automobile or Motor Vehicle Fund:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
<b>Road District No. 1—Erxleben</b>			
966	Willie C. Kay	dragging roads	9.00
980	Henry Grove	dragging roads	4.50
981	C. F. Paulsen	dragging roads	6.00
1003	Geo. A. McEachen	maintaining roads	42.85
<b>Road District No. 2—Rethwisch</b>			
947	Nicholas Oil Corporation	gasoline and grease	98.08
<b>Road District No. 3—Koch</b>			
982	Roy Witte	running grader and hauling tubes	17.30
995	Robert Johnson	blacksmithing	50.70
996	Contractors Supply Co.	repairs for grader	13.92
997	M. Westlund	dragging roads	14.25
1015	Robert Penske, Jr.	dragging roads	3.00
1017	Harry Nelsen	dragging roads	3.75
1029	J. J. Steele, Co. Treas.	advanced express	24.65

**General Road Fund:**

No.	Name	What for	Amount
<b>Road District No. 14</b>			
986	City of Wayne	road fund	1000.00
<b>Road District No. 15</b>			
984	Village of Winside	road fund	150.00
<b>Road District No. 16</b>			
1022	Village of Carroll	road fund	50.00
<b>Road District No. 21</b>			
1002	Alex Jeffrey	road work	12.00
<b>Road District No. 24</b>			
1018	Carl Jacobson	road work	14.00
1019	John Rethwisch	road work	33.00
<b>Road District No. 27</b>			
1013	Henry Eksman	running grader	60.00
1014	Ludwig B. Larson	running tractor	60.00
<b>Road District No. 34</b>			
992	Winside Oil Company	gasoline, kerosene, grease and faucet	55.29
<b>Road District No. 35</b>			
1001	Misfeldt Oil Company	oil and grease	51.25
<b>Road District No. 36</b>			
994	T. A. Hennessy	road work	10.00
1011	T. A. Hennessy	road work	20.00
<b>Road District No. 37</b>			
958	T. A. Hennessy	road work	40.00
970	T. A. Hennessy	road work	20.00
<b>Road District No. 39</b>			
965	Andy McIntosh	cleaning out culvert	5.20
1025	Flo Hale	running grader	36.90
<b>Road District No. 40</b>			
1026	Irven C. Erxleben	running tractor	34.90
<b>Road District No. 43</b>			
1025	Flo Hale	running grader	13.80
1026	Irven C. Erxleben	running tractor	13.80
<b>Road District No. 43</b>			
1008	Andy McIntosh	cleaning out culverts	5.20
1025	Flo Hale	running grader	8.40
1026	Irven C. Erxleben	running tractor	8.00
<b>Road District No. 44</b>			
1024	Elmer Bergt	running grader	24.00
1027	Heman Assenheimer	running tractor	24.00
<b>Road District No. 46</b>			
973	Transcontinental Oil Co.	gasoline and grease	45.30
1024	Elmer Bergt	running grader	22.20
1027	Heman Assenheimer	running tractor	22.20
<b>Road District No. 62</b>			
971	Everett Witte	running tractor	36.00
985	David C. Leonhart	running grader	25.20
999	Everett Witte	running tractor and reaping grader	24.00
1000	David C. Leonhart	running grader	24.00
<b>Road District No. 64</b>			
1021	Walter Behmer	road work	3.50

**Rejected Claims:**  
Claim No. 773 of P. C. Crockett for \$5.00 for cleaning and repairing cistern at Jail, filed April 21st, 1928, was examined and on motion rejected.  
Claim No. 839 of A. W. Stephens for \$20.00 for cash advanced for books for prisoners and equipment for Jail, filed May 4th, 1928, was examined and on motion rejected.  
Claim No. 829 of J. D. Adams & Company for \$15.91 for repairs for grader filed May 3rd 1928, was examined and on motion rejected.

**Laid Over Claims:**  
The following claims are on file with the county clerk, but have not been passed on or allowed at this time.

**General Claims:**

830 for \$15.45, 850 for \$63.40, 976 for \$20.00, 977 for \$20.00, 978 for \$20.00, 979 for \$20.00, 1023 for \$30.00.
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**Commissioner District Claims:**  
Commissioner District No. 1—Erxleben  
1927

3028 for \$11.25.
42 for \$43.50, 481 for \$44.50.
774 for \$9.50.

Whereupon Board adjourned to June 5th, 1928.  
CHAS. W. REYNOLDS, Co. Clerk.

**COMMISSIONER PROCEEDINGS**

Wayne, Nebraska, May 22nd, 1928.  
Board met as per adjournment. All members present.  
Minutes of meeting held May 8th, 1928, read and approved.  
The plans and specifications for bridge work for the year 1927, are on motion re-adopted for the year 1928.  
Warrant No. 63 for \$1.63 running to Gopher Stamp & Die Co., drawn on Road Dragging District No. 1, is on motion ordered cancelled.  
Warrant No. 44 for \$1.63 running to Gopher Stamp & Die Co., drawn on Road Dragging District No. 2, is on motion ordered cancelled.  
Warrant No. 58 for \$1.62 running to Gopher Stamp & Die Co., drawn on Road Dragging District No. 3 is on motion ordered cancelled.  
J. M. Cherry, County Judge, orders the payment of a Mother's Pension to Mrs. M. Barlow of \$20.00 per month, for a period of six months, beginning May 1st, 1928, for the support of minor children, Irma Barlow and Geneva Barlow, all of which is duty approved by this board and the county



### SILVERLY NIGHT

"I was flying over a house tonight," said the fairy named Silverly Night, "and I heard the voice of a little child inside."

"I hopped on the window sill where she couldn't see me. She was talking to her mother."

"When does the doctor say I'll be able to sit up?" she asked.

"Very soon, my love," her mother said, "you must be a little stronger."

"Oh, mother," the little girl said, "I do hope it will be soon. I get so tired of being in bed. I feel so very lonely sometimes without my friends, the Shooting Stars."

"Now I found out that this little girl always sat by her window before she went to bed and looked at the stars, and so many nights she saw the Shooting Stars."

"She loved them so," continued Silverly Night, "and always wanted to see them if there were any to see."

"But now she had to lie in bed and the bed was quite a distance from the window as she had to be kept out of drafts."

"I could tell that her mother was afraid she was getting so discouraged that it would take her longer to get well. So I stopped on my way and had a talk with the Dream King."

"Yes, and what did he say?" they all asked.

"He said he would help."

"Hurrah!" they shouted.

So the Night Fairies and the Shooting Stars led by Silverly Night and the Dream King ran their races all through the dreams of the little girl and up and down the ceiling.

They danced over the bed, and sometimes she almost caught them as they raced by her!

But she never quite caught one.

"Oh, my dear beautiful Shooting Stars," she said, "and the beautiful fairies."

And the fairies whispered to her: "You'll soon be well, little girl. Be patient, very patient, and soon you'll be strong again."

"The Night Fairies are watching over you and the Shooting Stars have



### "I Do Hope It Will Be Soon."

not forgotten their little friend who loves to see their sports."

Morning at last came and the Shooting Stars, the Night Fairies, Silverly Night and the Dream King had gone and the little girl was wide awake.

"Oh, mother," she said, "I feel so much better. The Night Fairies and Shooting Stars and Silverly Night had night races for me in my dream, and they told me to be patient a little longer."

"I have been feeling so tired and impatient lately."

The doctor came to see the little girl that day and he said that she was so wonderfully improved that within two days she could be up once more!

He really didn't understand all the wonderful improvement, but some of the little creatures did, and they were the Night Fairies, the Shooting Stars, Silverly Night, the Dream King and the little girl herself!

So the night races were a very big success!

But no one was happier about it than Silverly Night!

### Going One Better

A little girl of four was trying to impress her playmate with what she had seen at the Yosemite National park. He did not seem greatly interested and she persisted: "But I was really on a great big vacation. I saw white water fall off a big mountain that was Yosemite falling down and Half Dome and—"

That brought a quick response; he knew all about homes, for his daddy worked at the state capitol.

"Huh! That's nothing," he said. "My daddy works where there is a whole dome!"

### Too Sticked on Herself

Gene and Irma were discussing rather ruefully the fact that they were left out of a party given by another little girl.

"We don't care, do we, Gene," was the conclusion of Irma.

"No," answered Gene. "We don't want to go to the party of any one who is as sticked on herself as she is."

### More Effective Punishment

"Willie," said the Sunday school teacher severely, "you shouldn't talk like that to your playmate. Had you ever thought of heaping coals of fire on his head?"

"No, ma'am, I hadn't, but it's a peach of an idea!"

## Obey Life's Laws and Keep Spirit of Youth

There has been no improvement in the longevity of human life in the last one hundred years for those who reach the age of fifty, a writer in Physical Culture Magazine maintains. By improving the mortality record of the earlier years of life, he admits, the average span of life has nearly doubled in the last two or three centuries.

But, he says, the chances for life for a man of middle age have not improved in the last century.

"The proper way to prolong life," he declares, "is to get more life, to live more completely, to make yourself more alive in every part of your bodily organism."

"There is much about the human body that is beyond our understanding. The most learned anatomical expert finds that the more he studies the body the more he realizes how numerous are the unsolvable mysteries that are hidden within it. Then why tamper with this marvelously constructed organism? Why not try to interpret the laws of life and health as indicated by the endeavors of the body itself to build and maintain health?"

"Then the spirit of youth can be retained on and on, at times even to old age; for life is worth little or nothing when the decrepitude of senility creeps upon you."

## Old Year Dead When Harvest Is Gathered?

That the calendar by which we count our days does not fit in harmoniously with the seasons is pointed out by an editorial in Liberty Magazine.

"It has long been obvious," explains the editorial, "that starting the calendar on the first of January is all wrong. The year ends with the harvest, when the last grain is in, the leaves are fallen, and the earth has gone to sleep. The closing day of the calendar might well be that one on which we turn away from outward things and ask about the chances of having a little steam heat."

"It is unlikely on the whole, that the calendar makers will agree to end the year with the fall and begin it with the spring, as is meet and proper," concludes the editorial. "We must take January 1 as the beginning of the year because Julius Caesar fixed it that way and nobody has changed it."

## Averages Untrustworthy

Recent insurance experience has shown that average tables are often misleading. The average weights are by no means the best weights. At ages under thirty the best conditions apparently exist among those whose weights are from five to ten pounds above the average. After age thirty the most favorable conditions are found among those whose weights are below the average. The amount below average increases with advancing age and at age fifty persons seem to be at their best when their weights are as much as twenty or thirty pounds below the average. Insurance experience shows that underweight is definitely an advantage so far as long life is concerned.

## Her Past

They were very much in love with each other, and the young girl had but recently accepted an engagement ring from her sweetheart.

Although everything was perfectly planned for their future, the young man was inquisitive to the point of folly.

"Tell me, dear," he pleaded, "have you ever been kissed before?"

The girl blushed. She did not know what to say for the best.

"Well, ye-es; only twice," she confessed reluctantly.

"What?" he shrieked. "Who by?"

"Don't be ridiculous, dear," returned the girl. "It was only the church choir and the baseball club."

## Trying to Help

Mrs. Blank returned home one afternoon after consulting a physician with the announcement that she had been advised to reduce the amount of carbohydrates in her diet. A few hours later the family assembled for dinner prepared by the cook, when all at once Mrs. Blank looked up to see Mandy lifting some of the vegetables off the table.

"Why, Mandy, what's the matter. Don't we get anything to eat?" some one asked the cook.

"No, siree, you don't get this. It's got too many hydrophobias in it," she answered quickly.

## Fragility

As boys should be educated with temperance, so the first greatest lesson that should be taught them is to admire fragility. It is by the exercise of this virtue alone that they can ever expect to be useful members of society. It is true, lectures continually repeated upon this subject may make some boys, when they grow up, run into an extreme, and become misers; but it were well had we more misers than we have amongst us.—Goldsmith.

## What's the Use?

The American book canvasser tackled a solemn-looking negro elevator man.

After listening imperturbably while the canvasser enlarged on the vast stores of knowledge to be derived from the work he was offering on the installment plan, the negro remarked quietly: "Tain't no use to me, boss; I knows heaps more now than I gets paid for."—Exchange.

## Parasites Kill Much Live Stock

### Deserve More Attention and More Money for Their Investigation.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Ten per cent of all the newly born calves, pigs, lambs, colts, and chicks, as well as other representatives of the domestic animal family, die each year as a result of the work of parasites, according to Dr. M. C. Hall, chief parasitologist of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Losses from parasites, he says, run into hundreds of millions of dollars annually.

**Parasites Are Increasing.**

Our live stock, from horses and cows to chickens and pigeons, is attacked internally and externally by parasites representing hundreds of species, the horse alone having about 250 such enemies listed. The evidence indicates, says Doctor Hall, that for the most part these parasites are increasing in numbers and importance and are extending their distribution in the United States. Several reasons for this increasing spread are cited by Doctor Hall, among which he emphasizes the change from range conditions to modern pasture practice thereby increasing the density of stocking. Modern transportation facilities also aid in the distribution of parasites over a wide range of country.

**Economic Importance Not Recognized.**

The co-operative efforts of the parasitologists, veterinarians, and stockmen are controlling or defeating a small number of parasite species, says Doctor Hall, but we are losing ground to all the others. The basic research on which control measures must be based has not even been attempted for most of these parasites. The economic importance of animal parasites is not generally recognized, and for that reason too little attention has been given to their study. From both the economic and scientific standpoint animal parasites are important and deserve more attention and more men and money for their investigation.

## Skim Milk Unexcelled as Protein Supplement

Skim milk is unexcelled as a protein supplement for swine, but in most sections of the East it is either impossible to get or prohibitive in price, so in practically all rations fishmeal or tankage are used to balance up the corn or other high carbohydrate feeds. Tankage is a packing house by-product. It is made from fresh meat scraps, fat trimmings and scrap bones. These are cooked under high steam pressure, and then dried and ground fine after being passed over steel magnets to remove any metallic material present. This product runs from 40 to 60 per cent protein and 1 to 10 per cent of fat. The variation in protein depends on the amount of bone present, and for this reason should always be bought on a guarantee of composition. It can be obtained from your feed dealer or from the packing company.

Fishmeal is a product which has become very popular in the East as protein supplement, and runs about the same as tankage in its composition.

## Hens Appreciate Warm Water During Winter

Since eggs are made up largely of water, it pays to keep plenty of clean water before hens at all times, and experience has shown that the hens appreciate warm water, or at least water that is not ice cold.

Electric or kerosene heaters are used by some professional poultry men, and the thermos-bottle type of drinking fountain has found favor on many farms. Packing the water pail with straw, newspapers or other material will do a fairly satisfactory job of keeping the water from getting too cold, in case other devices are not available. The bucket should be emptied and refilled with fresh, warm water each morning, noon and evening in cold weather. The extra work entailed by this chore is well paid for in the greater production of eggs.

## More Than Fur Deep

Mary Katherine had a little alley cat on which she lavished all her young affections, and when it was lost she refused to be comforted. Grandma bought her a beautiful Angora kitten, but Mary Katherine was still loyal to the loved and lost.

"See, dear," grandma said one day, stroking the thick yellow fur, "isn't this one much prettier than the other little kitty?"

Mary Katherine gulped and her brown eyes filled.

"But, grandma," she quavered, "it's the inside of a cat that counts!"—Kansas City Star.

## Mightier Than the Purse

How a California newspaper man's pen became as mighty as a well-filled purse is told by V. C. of Hayward, Calif. Scouring the town for stories, the reporter came upon a poverty-stricken little family occupying two rooms, with no beds and very little of anything else. The children slept huddled on the floor. Into his column next day went a faithful and graphic description. The following day he spent the later hours declining furniture, bedding, clothing and food for the family, for the proffered supply soon exceeded the immediate needs.

## Short Farm Notes

- Sand or stones that have clay or dirt mixed with them will not make good concrete.
- Two farm inventories, taken a year apart, show whether a farm business is getting ahead and how much.
- Concrete foundations provide rigid, durable bases for gasoline engines and other stationary farm machinery.
- A concrete foundation wall eight to twelve inches thick is usually suitable for farm structures up to two stories in height.
- When lights are used in the hen house, the flock must have more to eat. And be sure that water is ready for the hens when they come down off the roost.
- Experiments at Michigan Agricultural college show that corn and barley have about equal feeding value for dairy cows and that one may be substituted for the other.

## Tree Always Extreme in Matter of Thirst

Trees are confirmed drinkers. No solids for them. They have no temperate habits. They drink continuously or not at all. Thus they live and grow as extremists and are either destroyed or die of old age unreformed, says the New York state college of forestry. In fact, the older they are the harder they drink and the greater their thirst. But no tree was ever found the worse for drinking. When they sleep in winter they go to the other extreme and are teetotal, but with the first sunshine and thaw of spring they resume their bibulous habits.

The liquid food of the tree is brewed in the ground. Water is the important ingredient. Billions of bacteria work to make soluble many substances so they may be dissolved by water and taken into the circulatory system of the tree. The tiny roots of the tree drink this life fluid, which is lifted hundreds of feet as if by a miracle, defying the laws of gravity without any moving machinery. This fluid is distributed to the branches, thence to the leaves, the stomach of the tree, where another miracle is performed when the liquid is digested and made ready to be formed into wood.

The tree grows year by year, like a person, in height and girth. If the tree falls in the forest billions of bacteria will get hold of it, and with the help of air and sun and moisture its substance will eventually be transformed into the liquid food for other trees.

## Making It Plain to the Youthful Mind

Like all people whose work brings them into close relation with the human side of things, Sir Herbert Barker, the famous manipulative surgeon, has a great liking for children, and many of his best stories are about them. Here is a good one.

"Daddy, is today tomorrow?" asked little Willie.

"No, my son, of course today isn't tomorrow," answered his father.

"But you said it was," objected Willie.

"When did I ever say that today was tomorrow?"

"Yesterday," answered Willie.

"Well, it was. Today was tomorrow yesterday, but today is today, just as yesterday was today yesterday, but is yesterday today. And tomorrow will be today tomorrow, which makes today yesterday and tomorrow all at once. Now run-along and play."

## St. Bernard Mixed Breed

If tradition may be accepted as authentic, the St. Bernard dog is a product of the Alpine region of Switzerland. There, about 600 years ago, the monks of the Hospice of St. Bernard are said to have created the original type from the cross of a mastiff dog of the Pyrenees with a Danish bulldog bitch. Later it became necessary to outcross with the Newfoundland and the Pyrenean sheep dog in order to refill the hospice kennels, which had been practically destroyed through the ravages of distemper and accident. Credit is likewise given the English mastiff and the bloodhound, used in bringing the St. Bernard to its present stage of development. The outcome of this heterogeneous mixing of the blood of various breeds has been the production of a very extraordinary dog, an animal in which size, strength, bravery, loyalty and devotion are traditional characteristics.

## Short Farm Notes

- Production of certified potato seed has brought forth a "tuber unit" potato planter.
- Rhubarb needs plenty of plant food for results, and the best material to use is barnyard manure.
- Brome grass makes a fair quality of hay when cut before it has been allowed to ripen too long.
- The cheapest source of humus, this water-holding part of the soil, is decomposed stubble and roots, or crops turned under.
- Molds on clover, especially if it gets wet, are very common but not many of them seem harmful, in the light of experience, to cattle.
- It is best to seed barley with a drill, as the seed is better distributed over the ground and better covered. It may be broadcast and covered in the same way as oats are often seeded.

## Marketing of Farm Products by Post

The benefits and limitations of parcel post marketing of farm products as disclosed in a study of the operation of this form of selling over a period of 14 years are set forth by the bureau of agricultural economics in a publication, "Marketing Farm Products by Parcel Post," just issued by the United States Department of Agriculture.

When the parcel post law went into effect in 1913, says the author, Lewis B. Florin, there were many and varied ideas as to the part it might play in marketing farm produce. Some persons declared that it would solve the farm marketing problem. There has been a continued and slowly increasing volume of marketing by this method, he says, but the quantity of farm products passing through the postal service has not reached the proportions expected by the enthusiasts and is a relatively small part of the total marketings of farm products.

The department's new bulletin includes information on the parcel post regulations and requirements, the ways and means of making contact between producers and customers, the necessary business attitude and management of the business, and the factors limiting parcel post marketing. The possibilities of parcel post marketing are discussed in detail for a long list of commodities, including fruits and vegetables, poultry, eggs, meats, butter, cheese, cream and milk, mushrooms, nuts and nut meats, sirups, honey, plants, and other farm products.

Copies of the publication, which is designated as Farmers' Bulletin No. 1551, may be obtained from the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

## Term "Acid Phosphate" Has Been Changed Back

Concurring with the decision of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists to change the term "acid phosphate" back to the original term "superphosphate," Secretary of Agriculture Jardine recently announced that all reference to this fertilizer in department publications and correspondence will hereafter be made through use of the term "superphosphate," with the old name carried in parentheses until the change is established.

The change has already received the general approval of the fertilizer industry, editors, agronomists, expert station directors, and others.

For many years the term "acid phosphate" has been applied to a fertilizing material which is neither acid in reaction nor does it impart an acid reaction to the soil on which it is used. Dr. Henry G. Nigh, chief of the bureau of chemistry and soils, says it is desirable, therefore, to get away from this misnomer which is responsible for the general impression among farmers that the continued use of this material will bring about an acid condition in their soils. This impression has resulted in considerable sales resistance which it is felt will be overcome by getting back to the original name, a name that is descriptive of the contents of the fertilizer, whereas the only excuse for the word "acid" is that sulphuric acid is used on phosphate rock to make the phosphorus available for plants, but the acid does not remain as such in the finished fertilizer.

## Broilers Bring Profits Now Only When in Prime

New Jersey poultrymen having surplus cockerels to dispose of as broilers are finding that there is little or no profit in them unless they are in prime condition.

Because farmers in all parts of the country are getting rid of their excess young male birds during May, June, July and August, the market offers only moderate prices. Birds in poor or only fair condition are sold at a loss.

"Observation has shown," says C. S. Platt, assistant poultry husbandman at the New Jersey experiment station, "that the poultrymen who have their broilers always in prime condition and ready to sell at a moment's notice, make the greatest profits through their ability to take advantage of favorable turus in the market. These men start with young chicks and by proper feeding and management endeavor to get rapid, uniform growth. No finishing is necessary. From the time the birds are first large enough to sell as broilers, until they are finally sold, they are in prime condition."

To cause this favorable growth poultrymen keep the birds confined and feed them a special ration.

## Laying Mash Suggested by New York Station

An egg is a pretty complicated thing, and the hen that makes it needs a lot of material of different kinds, especially if she is going to do herself proud and make you a profit by a big year's output.

The ingredients commonly used in egg-laying mash, says the New York agricultural experiment station, are wheat bran, wheat middlings, linseed oil meal, corn gluten feed, corn meal, ground oats, alfalfa meal, meat scrap, fish meal and dried buttermilk feed.

Of course you don't use all of these materials at the same time, but you need several. The Cornell mash, for instance, which has become so standardized that dealers are putting it on the market already mixed, consists of "equal parts by weight of wheat bran, wheat middlings, corn meal, ground oats and meat scraps."

The above mixture makes a pretty good growing mash, too, except that rolled oats or oatmeal may be used in place of the ground oats. Bone meal or lime is also usually added.

## Short Farm Notes

- Most authorities recommend a poultry house 16 to 20 feet wide, facing the south with single slope shed roof, or one 20 to 25 feet wide with low double roof. Half-montior poultry houses are not very popular, because of the large amount of waste space at top. From three to five square feet of floor space per fowl is recommended, depending on type, with four square feet as a good working rule. For a house 16 feet wide, this would mean four fowls per foot length.



## SEPARATE SEXES WHILE YET YOUNG

When the cockerels in a poultry flock reach a live weight of from one and one-fourth to two pounds each they should be separated from the pullets and put on a different range or in another inclosure. This will aid in the growth of both the pullets and cockerels, according to the poultry men at the New York State College of Agriculture at Ithaca. They explain that the pullets will be less crowded and will thus have a better chance to eat and grow.

The cockerels fight less and grow faster when they, too, have less competition in their range area and roosting quarters. They should have a shelter house, preferably among trees, to insure shade and open air roosting places. To raise vigorous males for breeding purposes the cockerels should be grouped together by size and vigor; all should have large range areas, with feed hoppers and water troughs, in at least three separate parts of the range, so that there will be less chance for intimidation and consequent undernourishment for the smaller birds.

In choosing cockerels for breeding or for market, begin the selective process as soon as the birds begin to show marked sexual characteristics. The time may vary according to breed and feed, but for leghorns they may be selected first at from six to eight weeks of age, and from ten to twelve weeks in the heavier varieties. The earlier the market cockerels can be separated from the rest for crate fattening, the better, because the price by weight for broilers decreases with the season faster than the birds can put on weight.

## Size of House

Most authorities recommend a poultry house 16 to 20 feet wide, facing the south with single slope shed roof, or one 20 to 25 feet wide with low double roof. Half-montior poultry houses are not very popular, because of the large amount of waste space at top. From three to five square feet of floor space per fowl is recommended, depending on type, with four square feet as a good working rule. For a house 16 feet wide, this would mean four fowls per foot length.

## Poultry House Floors

Poultry authorities differ as to best floor for poultry houses. Important things are freedom from dampness, cold, drafts and dust. Double wood floors with heavy paper between are much used and very good, except that they are short-lived and do not keep out rats. Dirt, gravel or sand-clay floors are dusty and harbor rats and are hard to keep clean. Cement floors are satisfactory when properly made. Foundation walls should extend 12 to 18 inches into the ground.

# Winside News

Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Oman spent Sunday with George Oman and family at Wakefield.

Jerry and Royce Longnecker, Geo. Coulter and Herman Podoll went to Sioux City on Monday.

T. W. Tangeman was operated on Thursday at this place to remove pus from the lungs. He is slowly improving.

The Rebekah lodge held a meeting Friday evening. The chief business of the evening was the annual election of officers with the following elected: Noble Grand, Bess Rew; Vice Grand, Dorothy Rew; Secretary, Mrs. Car Wolf; Treasurer, Lauritz Hansen; Delegate to Grand Lodge, Miss Laura Jansen.

Ben, the thirty-six year old parrot, named from President Benjamin Harrison and who is one of the old settlers in Winside was taken to Sioux City on Tuesday to live with Vere Carter.

Mrs. Jennie Miller and Miss Marian Reed of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, visited at the G. C. Francis home the first of the week.

Date Laird and Dick Kesterson of Tabor, Iowa, are here visiting the latter's sister, Mrs. Glenn Pendleton.

Miss Ruby Reed came up from Oakland Monday having completed her school work for the year to spend the vacation with her mother, Mrs. Mary Reed.

Chris Nelsen, Buford Glasscock and Harry Banks drove up to Niobrara on a fishing trip Saturday.

Mrs. William Hiller of Ashtabula, Ohio, arrived here Tuesday for an extended visit with W. R. Hiller and family.

The eight year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Fisher of Sioux City died Saturday and was buried on Sunday at Avoca, Iowa. Mrs. Fisher is a niece of Wm. Boushtline and is well known here.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Graef and son were in Sioux City on Sunday. C. A. Jones left on Tuesday for Allen to spend Memorial day with his mother there. His mother will return with him for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Keeney and family visited Sunday at Loyd Weibles at Altona.

Miss Beatrice Motion arrived Tuesday from Sioux City to spend the summer with her mother.

A fire started at the Frank Wilson farm last week while they were shelling corn. Prompt action with plenty of help moved the corn away from the buildings and prevented a disastrous fire. It is not known how the fire started.

The Home Department met on Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Art Auker as hostess and Mrs. Harry Tedrick as lesson leader. Eleven members and four visitors were present. The hostess served a two course luncheon.

Mrs. Ekta Perrin entertained a company of fourteen on Sunday for dinner in honor of the 85th birthday of Mrs. Ellen Perrin of Wayne. The day was spent in visiting and talking over old times.

A shower was given for Miss Esther Loebach Thursday afternoon at the C. E. Benshoof home in charge of Mrs. Mark Benshoof and Mrs. Harold Quinn. The principal feature of the afternoon was a mock wedding. There was a shower of miscellaneous gifts for the bride to be and Mrs. C. E. and Mrs. Mark Benshoof and Mrs. Harold Quinn served a two course luncheon.

A company of neighbors and friends of Joey Longnecker gathered at the home on Monday night for a reception for the newly weds.

The Bridge club were entertained Tuesday night by Mrs. R. E. Gormley at her home at a seven o'clock dinner with twelve members present. The evening was spent with bridge. Mrs. A. H. Schmale and Frank Wilson winning the high score. This is the last meeting of the year.

The Junior class of the high school entertained Miss Mable Brittle, the class sponsor at a banquet at the Trinity Lutheran church basement on Friday evening.

## SHOLES NEWS

Flowing corn is the order of the day.

Miss Mary Burnham returned to her home in Sholes on Saturday after teaching the past year at Denton.

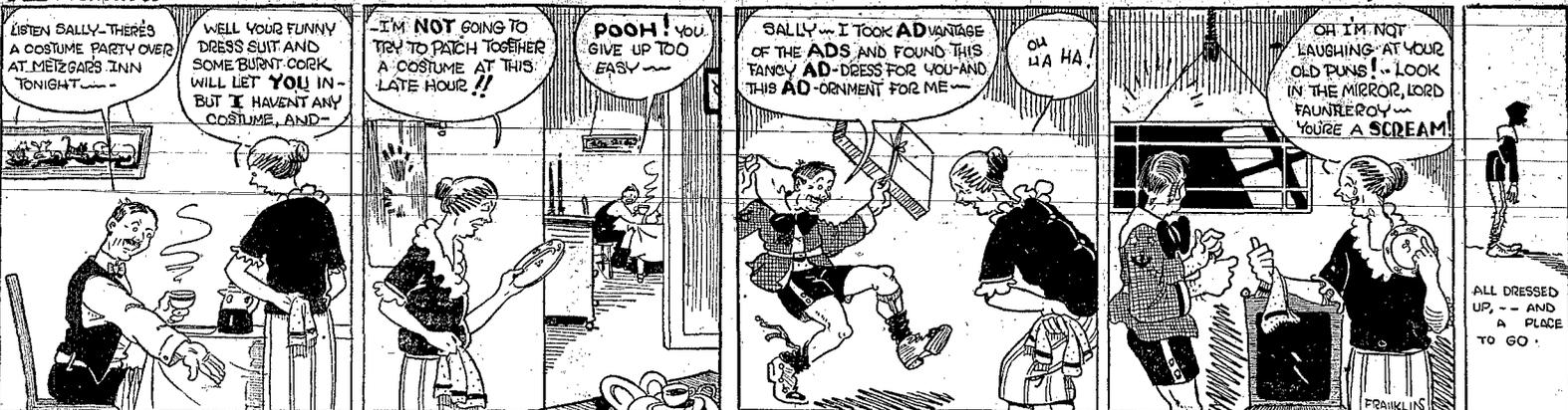
Hans Tietgen and Dave Grant drove to Hartington Friday evening to see the wreck on the C. St. P. M. & O. railroad which occurred that day.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Leazer of Madison visited old friends in Sholes Sunday and Monday.

The Pleasant Hour club will meet with Mrs. W. J. May on June 13th. One feature of the meeting will be a "Kid Party". Prizes will be given for the best and the worst dressed "Little Girl".

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Pickering and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Miller transacted

## AD-ventures



business in Randolph Monday. Mrs. Elizabeth Archer and daughter Hildagarde of Wayne visited with Mr. and Mrs. C. Friedenback and family Saturday and Sunday. Mrs. Friedenback is a niece of Mrs. Archer.

Those having stock on the markets during the past week are as follows: Franklin Reese, Omaha; Henry Warnemunde, Joe McDonald and Davis & Shutt, Sioux City.

Earl P. Miller has bought the Smith Hovelson property on Second and Beaton street. The Millers expect to make Sholes their home in the future.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Paltz visited home folks in Newcastle Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Madsen and family returned from Iowa Friday. Mrs. Margaret Johnson and children from Oakland, Iowa, returned with them.

## WITH THE WAYNE CHURCHES

**First Baptist Church**  
Rev. A. C. Downing, Pastor  
Sunday school at 10:00 o'clock.  
Morning Worship at 11 o'clock.  
Sermon, subject "The Supreme Joy."  
Young Peoples' meeting, 7 o'clock.  
Leader, William Benshoof.  
Evening service at 8 o'clock. Subject, "A Determining Factor in Character Building."

World Wide Guild meets Friday night with Miss Venita Kopp. Members are requested to bring in articles on hand for the box to be sent to the Concordia home.

Young Peoples' Rally at Tilden Saturday afternoon and Sunday, it is understood that many anticipate being present.

**St. Paul's Lutheran Church**  
C. F. H. Krueger, Pastor  
Sunday school 10:00.  
Divine Worship 11:00.  
Prof. Raun of Midland college will deliver the sermon.  
Pastor Krueger was called to Florida by his brother Dr. F. W. Krueger.  
Luther League at 7:00 p. m.  
Choir practice Wednesday evening 8:00 p. m.  
Religious instruction, Saturday at 2:00 p. m.

**Evangelical Lutheran Church**  
H. A. Teekhaus, Pastor  
Sunday school 9:30 a. m.  
Preaching service 10:30 a. m.  
The Luther League will meet at 7:30 p. m. Leader Henry Brinkman.  
The Ladies Aid society will meet at Mrs. John Valters, Concord, June 7.  
**NOTE THE CHANGE IN SERVICES:**  
During June, July and August Sunday school and services starts one half hour earlier.

**First Presbyterian Church**  
Fenton C. Jones, Pastor  
10:00 Sunday school.  
11:00 Morning Worship.  
7:00 Young people's meeting.  
8:00 Evening worship.  
A Stereoscopic lecture will be given on the lumber jack.

**Grace Ev. Luth. Congregation**  
(Missouri Synod)  
H. Hopmann, Pastor  
Sunday school at 10 a. m.  
Service in the German language at 10 a. m.  
Service in the English language at 11 a. m.  
The Walthor League will meet Friday evening, 7:30 at the chapel.

## ALTONA

**Trinity Ev. Luth. Church**  
Service in the German language at 2 p. m. Holy communion will be celebrated.

**First Methodist Episcopal Church**  
William W. Whitman, Pastor  
10 a. m. Sunday school session.  
11 a. m. Morning Worship.  
8 p. m. Evening Worship.

## PARTY PRINCIPLES

(State Journal)  
How far our major political parties have departed from the traditional issue of states' rights versus federal authority is well illustrated by the recent radio address of Charles E. Hughes in which he deplores with all the fervor of a traditional democrat the centralization of power at Washington and urges a strengthening of

state and local government as a means of preserving civic virtue. It is a popular assumption, even among historians, that the modern republican party is descended from the original federalist party founded by Hamilton and that the democratic party is the descendant of the antifederalist party of Jefferson.

Hamilton and his party advocated a strong central government at the expense of the state governments while Jefferson and his followers feared the power of a strong central government and urged its retention by the states. Since their time the two leading parties have taken first one side and then the other of this question according as it served their interest at the time.

During the war of 1812 the New England federalists, being opposed to the war, suddenly discovered great virtue in the doctrine of states' rights and almost seceded from the union. The anti-federalists, or democratic-republicans, as they were then called, took the side of the national government. When the tariff became an issue in Jackson's administration New England, led by Daniel Webster, once more began to see the advantages of a strong central government while South Carolina and Calhoun became violent advocates of state's rights.

The republican party when it held its first convention in 1856 thought it was the party of Thomas Jefferson because of his pronounced aversion to slavery, and practically adopted the Declaration of Independence as its platform and Jefferson as its patron saint, but four years later, when the preservation of the union became the great issue it was forced to abandon Jefferson because the states' rights men of the south claimed him. Thus the pendulum between states' rights and a strong federal government has swung back and forth between the parties, neither party standing consistently for either principle but picking up the one side or the other as has suited its immediate purpose.

## FREE HIGH SCHOOL APPLICATION CARDS

The school law says that the parent or guardian of any pupil desiring to take advantage of the provisions for free high school education shall make application in writing to the county superintendent of the proper county before the first day of July each year.

The cards formerly had to be in on or before the day of the annual meeting, which is held on the second Monday in June, but now a longer time is given, and yet there are those who are late or do not get in at all. Application has to be made each year. When a pupil first finishes the eighth grade and passes the examinations we send him or her an application card, but after that each year each pupil must attend to getting his own card from the superintendent of the school where he attends. These cards are sent to the superintendents for this purpose.

## ONLY FOUR YEARS OF FREE HIGH SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

The following is also from the state superintendent's office: On this subject the Attorney General's Office gives the following opinion relative to the phrase "four years of free public high school education" as it is found in Section 6385, Nebraska School Laws: "A pupil who does not live in a district which furnishes high school instruction is not entitled to have high school tuition paid elsewhere for more than four years even though for some reason or other he or she is not able to complete the high school course in that time? This office, therefore, rules that a pupil who does not live in a district which furnishes high school instruction will not be entitled to have high school tuition paid elsewhere for more than four years even though for some reason or other he or she is not able to complete the high school course in that time."

## A Puzzler

North--Yes--certainly I understand women.  
West--What do they mean when they hold out their hand in the car ahead?

## A FEW ANSWERS FROM - THIS YEAR'S EIGHTH GRADE EXAMINATION PAPERS.

(From The Wayne County Teacher) George Washington was born in Italy. He discovered America in 1492.

Adenoids are things right above the nose. Their presence may be detected by taking them out.

One duty of the school board? The school board hires the teacher and other things.

If you do not have a high school education all you can do is stay home and be a hired girl and milk cows. If you go to high school you will learn something and then can be anything you want to.

The retina is part of the pericardium to the back bone.

The body is like a plant. If it gets fresh air it will die.

Compare the following adjectives large is hugh or big but little is small beautiful is marvalis but pretty is just common.

Governor of Nebraska is Von Seggern.

The 18th Amendment is that no one can make or sell alcoholic liquors only the doctors.

The 18th Amendment is that there is to be no more prohibition.

Adenoids may be removed by a doctor as painlessly as a tooth.

Voluntary muscles are muscles that are free can go both ways. Involuntary muscles are those that can only go one way.

We need plenty of exercises because we can give off heat.

If one disdains bad language at the table, one will have a better appetite to eat.

A person who wishes to be healthy must bathe often because he looks more neat and has a better perfume.

The effect of tobacco upon the scholarship: it stunts the growth and weakens body and produces cancer.

The small and large intestine mix the food with the juices and put the finishing touch to it.

The cerebrum is in the head. It is a tissue of the heart.

The oesophagus is a bone in the leg.

Adenoids are little cells in the nose and their presence may be detected by dry weather.

The effects of a poorly ventilated room are we are lazy, tired and we can't sleep.

If you eat too much or too fast you become upset.

How to treat a cold is to get the dirt out of the chest and burn it.

Improper mastication are not the right kind of foods to be eaten.

Tobacco coats the lungs like a stove does a chimney.

Give the names of the structural parts of the teeth. They are the six year molars, eye teeth, muskies, wisdoms.

Colds are very serious. I would put them to bed and sweat them.

It always makes one's back out of shape if plenty of exercise is taken.

The Mississippi River is in South America.

We should care for our teeth because they are precious little pearls that we use all our lives to chew our food.

There is a state university in every county seat.

Cotton is raised in Alaska.

A toad is an insect.  
A ground squirrel is an insect.

Five insects are worms, birds, mice, rats and squirrels.

Rotation crop is a crop that is no good.

A state institution is the penitentiary at Wayne.

Chicago and Sioux City are two cities in Nebraska.

Reasons for the growth of Hastings is because of the asylum there.

One advantage of living on a farm is to make money and enjoy yourself.

3 birds that help farmers are robin, blackbird and pheasant. They are useful because they help the farmer eat the insect and worms.

There is no harm in taking a high school education so you better take it for you may need it some time.

Al Smith wrote the "Star Spangled Banner."

Longfellow was born in February, 1907. Longfellow was a tall stout man. He had long black hair.

Germany was the first state to secede in the Civil war.

The Armistice was signed in 1894.

Name a northern colony of the thirteen original colonies. Name a southern colony was Scotland. A northern colony was Brazil.

Magellan came from Spain. He plowed a furrow round the world.

Cornwallis discovered the Mississippi River.

The attorney general is C. H. Hendrickson  
The governor of Nebraska is J. M. Cherry.

P. E. Suel is the state superintendent.

The governor of Nebraska is Ellis.

Frances Scott Key was one of the leaders in the World War.

The President's Cabinet help to clear up some of the mysteries.

The Declaration of Independence was signed in 1920.

The Compulsory school law is alright because the folks must not smoke, chew tobacco, or drink any kind of liquor. There they have a way of telling when they are drinking and when they are not.

The cerebellum is part of the ear.

What nations of Europe are represented in United States? The democrats and republicans.

After hard exercise we should always put on clean clothing in order to prevent taking in dirt.

You should not stick a needle or poke anything in your eye because if you do you will become blind.

Epidemmis is a tube running from the throat to the stomach.

Pericardium is the knee cap.

You should not look at bright colors for it will make your eyes water.

The eyes should be cared for by taking them to the dentice twice a year.

The retina is the juice in the stomach.

## GOLD SEALS

Pupils who have recently earned gold seals for one year's perfect atten-

dance are: Donn Lutt of district 10, Willie Bridgman of district 34, Tillie Frink and Wilfred Frink of district 36; Irene Koplin, Dorothea Lewis, Ethel Selders, Fannie Selders, Norma Wolf, Dorothea Bartlett, Merna Hornby, Frank Weible, Allen Carpenter, Verne Troutman, Elsie Weible, Virginia Glasscock, Robert Wilson and Evelyn Moeding of Winside; Buster Porter of District 21, Carey Bronzynski of district 16, Verna Voss of Hoskins, Irene Saha of district 72, Gladys Nimrod of district 59, and Le Roy Walker, Dorothy Jochens, Charlotte Nurnberg, Louise Nurnberg, Harry Heckendorf, Mary Janssen, and Marie Nurnberg of district 86.

## DIPLOMAS OF HONOR

Pupils who have recently received Diplomas of Honor for three years' perfect attendance are: Frances Lutt of district 43, Esther Ritze of district 19, Harold Anderson of district 53, Ralph Longnecker, Pearl Reeg, Alvin Schmode, Fern Sanders, Henty Moeding, Darlene Longnecker, Lyle Jensen, Wilbur Ruhlow of Hoskins; Viola Koles, Wilma Koles and Eleanor Jones of district 56.

## EXAMINATION DATES

Teachers' Examinations, Saturday, June 2, 1928.  
Teachers' Examinations, Saturday, July 21, 1928.  
Teachers' Examinations, Saturday, November 24, 1928.

## NEW TRANSFER LAW

"Provided, when such transfer shall have been made, the children shall enjoy school privileges in the adjoining district for only one year, unless the parent or guardian of such children shall give notice in writing to the county superintendent on or before each annual meeting, asking that the transfer be continued for one year using such form of notice as the state superintendent shall prescribe, which notice shall state that such parent or guardian has children of school age, who have not yet completed the eighth grade. Upon failure to give such notice to the county superintendent the county superintendent shall notify the county clerk who shall thereupon retransfer and the taxes of the parent or guardian and the real estate shall again be placed in the district of their residence."

## NEW TRANSFERS

This is the time for making up the transfer list. If a new family has moved on to transferred land, it is necessary to make out a new transfer. A change of tenants cancels a transfer. The application for transfer must be made not later than the annual meeting, which is held on the second Monday in June each year. Any one wishing to be transferred must live more than one and one-half miles from the school house in their own district, and nearer to the school house in an adjoining district, the distances to be measured by the shortest route possible upon section lines or traveled roads open to the public.

## Nine Deadly Professional Sins

1. A habit of coming before the class without the lesson prepared.
2. Promiscuous answering and talking by the pupils.
3. Failure to give proper head to playground supervision.
4. Failure to secure from the pupils a desire for the approval of the teachers.
5. Disregard for personal neatness and cleanliness.
6. Disregard for a clean and neat school room.
7. Failure to have a personal regard for right living.
8. Failure to cooperate loyally with school authorities.

—Cooperative School Bulletin.

Pa, will you give me a dollar if I prove to you that a dog has ten tails? Yes, my son.  
Well, to begin, one dog has one more tail than no dog, hasn't he? Yes, he has.  
Well, no dog has nine tails; and if one dog has one more tail than no dog, then one dog must have ten tails.  
He got the dollar.—Ex.